

Ivugurura

?

cyang

Kuga^w r^aura?



BWP



Randolph Dunn

Bibiliya

Ijambo rya Perezida

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Urubuga: thebiblewayonline.com/IBKI-Icyongereza.html

Ivugurura? cyangwa Kugarura?

Randolph Dunn

Igice cya 1

Urugendo rwo kuvugurura

Ubuzima bushya 1517 - 1648 nyumaya Yesu

Hagatiya 1118 na 1518 Abagatolika n'Umwami w'Abadage basimburanaga (bitewe n'uwari ku butegezi) bahowe Imana abakristu nk'uko bavumbuwe. Abagera ku 4000 (mu Burayi bwose bwo hagati [harimo na Alsace-Lorraine mu Budage bwo hagati]) bapfuye bazize gutotezwa muri ibi binyejana bine. Rero, ayo matorero yo muri Alsace-Lorraine afite uruhare runini ku ruhare rwatumye Martin Luther ava mu idini rya Gatolika. Birashoboka ko Luther atigeze yumva inyigisho zabo, ariko, yanze uburyo abakristu bishwe na Kiliziya Gatolika. Nkako, Luther yaranakewaga na gatolika ko "afitaniye isano rya bugufi n'amatorero y'abahakanyi bo muri Alsatia, (akarere ka Alsace)." Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, amatorero y'Abanabatisita mu Burayi yahuye n'ibitotezo by'Abagatolika n'Abaporotesitanti.

Abapapa ba Renaissance bari bazwi kwisi. Ihohoterwa nka simoni, icyenewabo, hamwe n'amafaranga arenze. Kiliziya Gatolika yari yuzuyemo ubugome [bushobora kuboneka ku giciro] n'ubusambanyi. Igurishwa rya Indulgensiyari ikintu kibabaje cyane kuko cyabuzaga kwihana kwukuri kwumwuka no kuzamura ubuzima. Muri icyogihwe, kuzamura kw'amadini kwamamaye kwari garagaje kandi byongera itandukaniro riri hagatiy'ibyo abantu bategereje n'ubushobozi bwabo bwo guhaza ibyobakeneye mu mwuka.

Martin Luther (1483- 1546)

Abamubanjirije mu mwuka wa Martin Luther barimo abagabo nka John Wycliffe (1328-1384) na Johannes Hus (1369-1415), bagerageje kuvugurura kiliziya [Gatolika] ku murongo umwe. Mu 1517, Luther yateye imisumariye mirongo icyenda na gatanu ku muryango w'Itorero ry'Abatagatifu Bose, i Wittenberg ryabaye akanama kamenyesha amatangazo ajyanye na kaminuza. [1] Izi ni ingingo zo kujya impakazinenga Kiliziya na Papa. Ingingo zavuzweho byinshi zibanze ku bikorwa byokugurisha indulgensiya na politiki y'Itorero kuri purgatori.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestant_Ivugurura

Mu 1520, Luther yasohoye udutabo dutatu ko a. Yasobanuye ihohoterwa rya Roma

- b. Basabye ivugururamumyitwarire no muri dogma
- c. Yibasiye amwe mumasakaramentu, transubstantiation, na gusenga abera
- d. Yashimangiye ko Bibiliyanyine aribwo butware bwa nyuma ku mukristo.

therestorationmovement.com/lessons/chlesson03.htm

Luther yashyigikiye 1 - "Ibitandukanyen'Ibyanditswe ni ibyanditswe, n'ibyanditswe kuri byo."

Luther yari iterabwoba [byibuze mu Budage]. Igihe yashinga "itorero" rye mu 1520, abagatolika bari bazi ko bafite ikibazo. Amatorero y'Abanabatisita yibeshye hamwe

¹ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com wige Guceceka kwibyanditswe.



bo. Abagatolikabirikaga bafite ubwoba, bakica abantu bose (abakirisitun'abigaragambyaga kimwe). Abagatolika ntibari banyuzwe no kwica abakristu kuko babonetse ku bw'impanuka; ubu barahigwaga. Muri Alsace-Lorraine honyine, mu banyamuryango bagera ku 100.000, abagera ku 42.000 baratwitse bazira ko batahakanye ubukristu bashyigikiye gatolika. Ubu bwicanyi bwabaye kuva mu 1525 kugeza mu 1536. Ibintu byari bimeze ahantu hose. Kugeza mu 1595, abakristu bo muri Alsace-Lorraine bagera ku 1.000 gusa. Amatorero menshi yari yazimye. Amatorero yo muri Moraviya, nubwoyagabanutse cyane mu banyamuryango, yashoboye guhungira muri Hongiriya, Polonye, Ukraine, na Crimée. Kugeza mu 1799, Eulogius Schneider (umupadiri gatolika) yaciwe umutwe w'abahowe Imana batatu ba nyuma bazira kutitabira Napoleon muri Revolution y'Abafaransa.

Igisubizocyabaye hafi yo gutsemba itorero mu Burayi.

Ulrich Zwingli (1484 -1531)

Ivugurura mu Busuwisi ryabanje gutera imbere i Zurich riyobowe na padiri Ulrich Zwingli. Zwingli yariyarayobowe na Erasimusi n'ubumuntu bwa gikristo. Yageze ku busobanuro bw'ivugabutumwa ku bukristo ahereye ku kwiga Bibiliya no mu mibonano n'Abaluteriyani. Ku ya 1 Mutarama 1519, yatangiye urukurikirane rw'imyaka 6 y'ubutumwa ku Isezera Rishya ryatumye inama nnyanamay'umujiy'abaturage ba Zurich igana ku ivugurura. Igisubizocyiza ku ngingoya mirongo itandatu na karindwi, yateguye kugirango ajyeimpaka mu ruhame n'uhagarariyeabapapa mu 1523, byagaragaje ko gahundaye ikunzwe. Yasabye ko Misayakurwaho (no kuyisimbuzza Ifunguro Ryera ry'ikigereranyo), kwigenga ku buyobozibw'abepiskopi, no kuvugurura igihugu-umuji aho abapadiri n'abacamanza b'Abakristo bazahuza n'ubushake bw'Imana.

mb-

yoroshye.com/kwizera/txn/reformat.htm

Yibasiye umuco wo kwiyiriza ubusa mugihe cy'igisibo, ruswa mu nzego za kiliziya,

yazamuye ubukwe bw'abapadiri, kandiyibasira ikoreshwa ry'amashusho ahantu ho gusengera. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huldrych_Zwingli

Zwingli yakomeje avuga ko ikintu cyose 2 "kidateganijwe cyangwa cyigishijwe mu Isezera Rishya kigomba kwangwa nta shiti." IBITEKEREZO by Al Maxey Ikibazo # 401, 30 kamena 2009 cyavuye

http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/AnteNicene_Ababyeyi/

Ivugurura rikomeye

Guhera mu Busuwisi no mu Budage, Ivugurura rikomeyeryabyaye amatsinda menshiy'Ababatisita mu Burayi. Amateka,abavugururabikabije bakoraga mu mazina menshi.

Bavandimwe cyangwa Abavandimwe bo mu Busuwisi - bari itsinda ry'ivugurura ry'ivugabutumwa rikomeye babanje gukurikira Ulrich Zwingli wa Zürich, ariko nyuma batangira uwo mutwe uzwi ku izina rya Anabaptism. Mu 1525, Felix Manz, Conrad Grebel, George Blaurock, n'abandi bashinze itsinda rishya, ariyo

² Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Guceceka Ibyanditswe.

yanze umubatizo w'abana kandi abwiriza ibyo Abavandimwe bavuga ko ari Ubukristo nyabwo. Hashingiwe kuri Sola Scriptura [ibyanditswe byonyine], Abavandimwe b'Abasuwisi batangaje ko kubera ko Bibiliya itavuga umubatizo w'abana, bitagomba gukorwa n'itorero. Ibi byaje

kuvuguruzwa na Ulrich Zwingli. Kubera iyo mpamvu, habaye impaka rusange, aho inama yemeje umwanya wa Zwingli. Ibi byashimangiye Abavandimwe bo mu Busuwisi kandi bituma batotezwa n'abandi bese bavugurura kimwe na Kiliziya Gatolika.

Ni ngombwa kumenya ko Abanabatisita babanje gutotezwa n'abaporotesitanti bayobowe na Zwingli. Babyutse ku isahaye, mu muji we, kandi bahoze ari abigishwa be. Birashoboka ko yatinyaga ko kuba hari abaprotestanti benshi bahanganye byangiza bidasubirwaho amahirwe ye yo gukora ivugururairyo ariryo ryose. Ahari ... ariko ntakintu gishobora gutsindishiriza ibikorwa bye. Yari afite ugutwi k'umucamanza; yari ashinzwe ivugurura. Njyanamayatangaje ko kubatiza ari icyahagikomeye, reka rero tubishyire mu bikorwa.

Felix Manz abaye umumaritiri wa mberew'Abanabatisite mu 1527, hashize imyaka icumi Luther amaze gutera imisumari. Yarohamye mu ruzi hagatiya Zurich. Abandi Anabatisite barakubiswe cyangwa birukanwa. Ibi byabaye imyitozo isanzwe muntara z'abaporotesitanti.

Kubera gutotezwa n'abayobozi, benshi muri aba Anabatisite bimukiye mu Busuwisi bimukira mu bihugu duturanye. Bamwe mu bavandimwe bo mu Busuwisi bamenyekanye ku izina rya Mennonite nyumayo kugabana 1693, ukutumvikana hagatiya Jacob Amman na Hans Reist.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swiss_Bavandimwe

Mennonite - idini ry'Abanabatisitarityitiriwe Frisiyani, Menno Simons (1496–1561). Inyigisho z'Abamenonite zashingiye ku myizerereyabo haba mu butumwa n'umurimo wa Yesu Kristo, bakomeje kujijuka cyane nubwo batotejwen'ibihugubitandukanye by'Abagatolika

n'Abaporotesitanti. Aho kurwana, benshi barokotse bahungira mu bihugu duturanye aho imiryangoyategekagayihanganiye imyizerereyabo ikomeyeyo kubatizwa n'abantu bakuru.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mennonite

Abahutu - basangiye ibisekuruza hamwe nabanabatisite, hamwe nabamenonite na

Amish kandi nkuko byakurikira, dusangire imyizerere imwe ninyigisho zimwe. Abahutu zitandukanye mubice bimwe byingenzi: bizera kugabana ibyo batunze muri rusange

byerekanwe na Kristo n'Intumwa ze kandi nkuko byaje kunonosorwa no gusobanurwa mu gitabo cy'Ibyakozwe n'Intumwa.

igituba.org/HutteriteAmateka/index.htm

Amish - Umuryango wa Amish ukomoka mubusabane bwikinyejana cya 16 buzwi kwizina ryabavandimwe bo mubusuwisi cyangwa abanabatisite, kandi igice cyivugururirikabije.

Ababatisita bisobanura "umuntu wongeye kubatiza"; havugwa ababatijwe bakiri impinja, ariko nyuma bakemera ko "umubatizo w'abizera" bityo bakabatizwa nkabantu bakuru bizera.

Umuryangow'Abamish ukura izina ryayo kuri Jakob Ammann (c1656 —c1730), wizeraga ko Abamenonite bagendaga bava mu nyigisho za Menno Simons ndetse no mu 1632 Mennonite Dordrecht Kwatura Kwizera. Amish nkaba Anabaptiste bo mu Busuwisi batatanye

gutotezwa _____

hose

Alsace.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Amish#Amateka



Ariko aba bavugurura ba radical cyangwa Abanabatisita biyitaga: Abavandimwe n'Abizera n'Abakristo.

Mu 1524, igihe impakazabereye i Zurich zari zikiri vuba cyane, Balthasar Hubmaier (utuye

Ifasi Gatolika) yasohoyeingingo nyinshi zihagarariyetewolojiya ye. Abo hepfo bakuwe muri Estep:

1. Kwizera kwonyinekutugira abera imberey'Imana.
2. Uku kwizera ni ukwemera imbabazi z'Imana yatweretse mu ituro ry'umuhungu we w'ikinege. Ibi ukuyemo abakristu bose b'ikinyoma, badafite ikindi kuruta kwizera amateka.
3. Ukwizera nk'ukwo ntigushoborakuguma gusa ariko kugomba gutangariza Imana mugushimira no kubantu mubikorwa byose byurukundo rwa kivandimwe. Kubwibyho ibikorwa byose byamadini byubusa, nka buji, amashamiy'imikindo, n'amaziyera azangwa.
4. Iyo mirimo yonyinenibyiza Imana yadutegetse kandi abonyine ni babi akabayarabujije.
5. Misa ntabwo ari igitambo ahubwo ni kwibuka urupfu rwa Kristo. Kubwibyho, ntabwo aribyo ituro kubapfuye cyangwa kubazima ...
6. Igihe cyose urwibutso rwubahirizwa urupfu rwa Nyagasani rwamamazwa muri ururimi rw'abaturage. . .
7. Nkuko buri mukristoyiyizera kandi akabatizwa, niko buri muntu agomba kubona kandi mucira urubanza n'Ibyanditswe nibayahawe neza ibiryon'ibinyobwa na pasiteri we.
ritchies.net/p4wk4.htm.

Muri Gashyantare 1527, Michael Sattler, Umunyanisipite w'Abasuwisi, n'abandi bashyize ahagaragara Kwatura kwa Schleithem. Ingingoz'ingenzi zari:

1. Umubatizo wagombaga gutangwa kubizera gusa. Umubatizo w'abana, "uwambere kandi uwambere ikizira cya papa, "ntigomba gukorwa.
2. "Kubuza" [gucibwa cyangwa kwikuramo] bigomba kubahirizwa n'amatorero yaho arwanya abagwamucyaha, nyumayumuburo wa mbere nuwa kabiri.
3. Umugati na vino bigomba kumeneka gusa abizera babatijwe, kandi ntabandi.
4. Abakristo nyabobagomba gutandukana na gahundayisi, harimo n "itorero ryayo kwitabira ", indahiro, inkota, n'ibindi.
5. Hagomba kubaho abungerimubushyo, bazamamaza, nibindi, kandi bazashyigikirwa n'itorero. Niba umushumbayakuwe mu mukumbi, undi agomba gushyirwaho mu mwanya we.
6. "Inkota," ni ukuvuga, ubutware cyangwa ubutegets, biri hanze yubutungane bwa Kristo kandi bigomba kubaho asigaye ku isi gukorasiporo. Abakristo ntibagomba kwirwanaho cyangwa ngo babe abacamanza, cyangwa ngo bakoreshe inkota y'isi kurwanyayibyahabyo mu mwuka [guverinomayatotejwe azira kuba mu idini ritari ryo].

7. Abakristo ntibagombakurahira, ariko rekayegoyabo ibeyego na oya yabo oya.

ritchies.net/p4wk4.htm

Ku ya 20 Gicurasi 1527, Michael Sattler, umwanditsi w'ikirego cya Anabaptist Schlietheim, yiciwe n'abayobozi ba gatolika. Nubwo Umwami Gatolika Ferdinand yariyatangaje ko kurohama

("umubatizo wa gatatu") umuti mwiza wo kurwanya Anabaptism. Sattler yariyakatiwe

ururimi rwe rucibwe, umubiri we ucibwe nicyuma gishyushye, hanyuma utwikwe ku giti. Abandi

batwitswe cyangwa barohamyen'abayobozi ba gatolika. Gutwika bisa nkaho byatoneshejwe nabagatolika, bitari bike nabaporotesitanti.

Usibye ibimaze kuvugwa haruguru, ibihugu by'abaporotesitanti'nabagatolika byifashishije icyarubozo

n'ubundi buryo bwo guhohoterwa. Estep avuga ko ibihumbi n'ibihumbi bapfiriye i Burayi mu kinyejana cya
cumi na gatandatu, ariko n'imero ubushake nta na rimwe be irahari.

ritchies.net/p4wk4.htm

Muncamake tubona mummyakairenga 400 abantu bake batatanyemuburayi bari bafite icyifuzo cyo gukoreshaibyanditswe byonyinebagaruka ku Mana; ni ukuvuga:

- a. Abanya Waldensiya - hafi 1179
- b. Albigenses - hafi 1200
- c. Wycliffe - 1328 - 1384
- d. Inzu - 1372 - 1415
- e. Chelčický - 1374 - 1460
- f. Luther - 1483 - 1546
- g. Zwingli - 1484 - 1531
- h. Abavugururabikabije - 1525

Ikindi kintu bahuriyemo ni uko bose batotezwaga. Ariko ibyontibikwiye kudutangaza kuko Yesu yabwiyeabigishwa be:

Iri ni itegekoryanjye: Mukundane. Niba isi ikwanga, uzirikane ko yabanje

kunyanga. Niba wari uw'isi, yagukundank'iyayo. Nkuko biri, ntabwo uri uw'isi, ariko nagutoye mu isi. Niyo mpamvu isi ikwanga. Ibuka amagambonakubwiye: 'Nta mugaragu uruta shebuja.' Niba barantoteje, bazagutoteza. Niba bumviye inyigisho zanjye, bazumvira nawe. Bazagufata batyo kubera izina ryanjye, kuko batazi Uwantumye. (Yohana 15: 17-21)

Undi muntu uvugurura aragaragara. Umuntu udakoresheje ibyanditswe wenyine kubwinyigisho ze ariko akurikiza ibya Augustin.

John Calvin (1509-1564)

Calvin yari azwi muri kaminuzaya Paris nka "Urubanza Rushinja" kubera imyifatireye yo

kunegura, gushakisha amakosa. Yahindutseyiga amategeko ahinduka tewolojiya abishaka se. Abifashijwemo n'abantu b'ikirem wamuntu Erasimusi na Lefevre, yatangiye kwiga Bibiliya

n'inyandikoya Luther. Nyumayigihe, birashoboka ko 1533, yagize "uburambe bwo guhinduka" maze atangira umwuga we w'idini. Mu 1534 yavuye mu Bufaransa kubera gutotezwa.

Mu 1541 yasubiye i Geneve ahoyaje gukomera cyane. "Mubyukuri buri mwuka kandi

buri mutima wumuturagewabenegihuguwagenzurwaga na Calvin. Calvin yari afite icyaha cyo gutera amahano iyicarubozo ku bamurwanyaga. Urubanza ruzwi cyane muri ibi ni Servetus, Calvin akabayarabaye umushinjacyaha.

Servetus yaciriwe urwo gupfa no gutwikwa buhoro. Calvin yavuze ko yashakaga guhindura uburyo bwo kwicwa, ariko nta bimenyetso simusiga byerekana ibi, haba mu nyandikomvugo y'iburanisha cyangwa ahandi. Yashinje kandi abantu benshi barwanyaga ubuhemu maze

abashyira kuri rack [moteri y'iyicarubozo, igizwe n'ikarito nini, umubiri umurambo wagiye uramburwa buhoro buhoro kugezaigihe, rimwe na rimwe, ingingo zavanywemo

(inkoranyamagambo.die.net/kugashyirwa kuri rack)] kugira ngo babone ibimenyetso

bimushinja. Kugira ngo bibe byiza,twakagombye kwerekana ko abaporotesitanti bakurikizaga gusa urugero rwa kera rwa kiliziya gatolika mu gukoreshaimbaraga za gisivili mu kubahiriza amahame ya roho. Calvin yategetse ukuboko kw'icyuma kugeza apfuye. " Calvinism "Ism's", REW,

urupapuro rwa 9-12

Calvin's Institute of Christian Christian 3 ihishura tewolojiya ye. Ntabwo bakomotse kuri Calvin ahubwo ni gahunda gusa, itunganijwe kandi itezwa imbere na we. Yagurijwe kenshi na

Augustin, naho Augustin yariyatije Ambrose hamwe na ba Padiri b'itorero. 4 Nta gushidikanya koAbapadiri bayobowen'ubuyobe bwa Gnostic ndetse no mu myumvire ya keray'Abaperesi ivuga ko ibintu ari bibi muri bo. Calvin yubatse sisitemu ye ku rufatiro rwashyizweho

n'abavuguruyembere, cyane cyane Luther na Bucer, n'abandi ariko impanoye yihariye yo kwiga, ya logique, n'imiterereyatumye abanza kuba umuhanga mu bya tewolojiya

w'indashyikirwa w'umutwe uvuguruye. Ishingiro rya sisitemu yoseyari igitekerezocyiganjemo ubusugire butagira akagero kandi burenze ubw'Imana, kugirangotumenye iherezo ryikirenga ryumuntu.

Ariko ntameze nkabavugurura mbere bifuzagakwishingikiriza kuri Bibiliya Calvin yanditseibye

inyigisho mu bigo by'idini rya gikristo zavuzwe mu ncamake hepfohanyuma zikaganirwaho ku giti cye nyuma.

Ubusugire - Imana niyo ntangarugero; kubwibyo, ubushake bwe buhebuje kandi bwanyuma.

Amatora atagabanijwe - UkurikijeSegaba we azateganya byose. Yahanuye icyahaubwacyo. Yabikoze kubwicyubahiro cye. Kugira ngo arusheho kunoza icyubahiro cye, Yateganije mbere y'abanyabyaha,Azakiza bamwe kandi aciraho iteka abandi. Yabikoze akurikije ubushake bwe kugira ngo ntaho bihuriye n'ikintu cyose abantu bakora.

Impongano ntarengwa - Kubatowe, Imana yatanze imponganon'agakiza binyuze mumaraso y'Umwana wayo Yesu Kristo.

Ubusambanyibwuzuye - Ikibazo nuko kubwicyaha cya Adamu, kamereye yarangiritse, kandi iyi kamere yahawe abamukomokaho.

Ubuntu butavogerwa - Kugiraiyi kamereyononekaye, abantu ntibashobora kumenya Imana bonyine. Ndetse n'abatowe ntibashobora kwitaba Imana, ntibashobora kugirakwizera, kugeza igihe Umwuka Wera akinguye imitimayabo kwizera no gusobanukirwa. Ubuntu bw'Imana,

bwakorewe abayoboke bayo,kandi, ukurikije ubushake bwayo, ntibushobora kuburizwamo.

3 Reba kuri thebiblewayonline.com ubushakashatsi - Ibigo by'idini rya gikristo.

4 Reba kuri Augustin Gutekereza no Kwizera page 31.

Kwihangana kw'abatagatifu - Abatowe bazakizwa. Ubuntu bwe buzakomeza abatoranijwe kandi ntibuzavaho kugirango badashobora kuzimira. Agakiza kabo nta kabuza.

Jacobus Arminius (1560-1609)

Ubwongereza bwagombaga kurwego runaka rufite ibitekerezo bya Arminianism. Ariko Arminianism yatangiye na Jacobus Arminius wigishijwe n'umukwe wa Calvin. Kubera ko atashoboye kurengeraimyizerereya Calvin yanze amatekaye ya Calvin kandi ashaka

guhindura Calvinism kugira ngo "Imana idashobora gufatwa nk'umwanditsi w'icyaha, cyangwa umuntu ngo ikoreshe mu biganza by'Imana." Imyizerereye yahinduwe yatejeimpakanyinshi hagatiya Calviniste mu Buholandi.

"Abayoboke be bahuye n'ibitotezo by'aba Calvin; abapasitori 200 batakaza imyanyayabo, umunyapolitiki John van Olden Barneveldtyaciwe umutwe, Hugo Grotius afungwa ubuzima bwe bwose ariko aratoroka nyumayimyaka ibiri. Kugeza mu 1635, ibitotezo byari bimaze kugabanuka kandi abayoboke batangiragusubira mu Buholandi ku buryo hari byinshi byari bikwirakwije.

kwihanganira idini." Igitabocya cya Tewolojiya cyanditswe na Paul Enns".

Byahinduwe kuva "amagamboyatoranijwe yakuwe kuri

Ivugurura ryashakishije, byibura mu rugero runaka, kugira ngo ryerekeze ibitekerezo ku mihangonk'iyoyemewe n'amategeko, ryongera abantu ku byishimo by'imibanire na Data ku bw'ubuntu binyuze mu kwizera, usibye ayo mabwiriza abuza. Urugero, mu 1647, Intekoya Westminster yarangiye kandi yemeza gatigisimu niniya Westminster, yari urutonde rurerure rwibibazo 196 nibisubizo bifasha gusobanura ibintu byingenzi bigize imyizerere n'imikorere. I kibazo # 180 "Gusenga ni iki mu izina rya Kristo?" Mu gisubizo hagaragajwe ko itegeko ry'Umwami wacu ritubahirijwe "mu kuvuga izina rye gusa, ahubwo dushishikarizwa kudutera inkunga yo gusenga, n'ubutwari, imbaraga, n'ibyiringiro byo kwemerwa muri

gusenga, bivuye kuri Kristo no ku bunzi be."

(Byakuwe mu BITEKEREZO bya Al Maxey I kibazo # 405-

Ku ya 27 Nyakanga 09)

Igice cya 2

Urugendo rwo kugarura

1648 - 1849 nyumaya Yesu

Ihuriro ry'ivugururaryarangiye maze Urugendo rwo gusana rutangirana n'intambara z'amadini zashojwe n'intambaray'imyakamirongo itatu. Kuva mu 1618 kugeza 1648 Inzu Gatolikaya Habsburg hamwe n'abafatanyabikorwa bayo barwanyen'ibikomangoma

by'abaporotesitanti by'Ubudage, bishyigikirwa mu bihe bitandukanye na Danemarke, Suwede n'Ubufaransa. Habsburgs, wategekaga Espagne, Otirishiya, Ubuholandi bwa Esipanye ndetse n'Ubudagen'Ubutaliyani, bari abarwanashyaka ba Kiliziya Gatolika. Bamwe mu bahanga mu by'amateka bemeza ko igihe cy'Ivugururacyarangiye igihe Ubufaransa Gatolika bwifatanyaga, mbere mu ibanga ndetse nyuma no ku rugamba, hamwe n'ibihugu by'abaporotesitanti kurwanya ingomaya Habsburg.

Uyu mutwe watangiye ari ukugeragezakuwugurura Kiliziya Gatolika. Abagatolika benshi bo mu burengerazuba bahangayikishijwe nibyobabonagank'inyigishoz'ibinyoma n'imikorere mibi muri [Gatolika]

Itorerero, cyane cyane ririmo kwigisha no kugurisha indulgensiya. Indi mpaka zikomeye ni umuco wo kugura no kugurishaimyanyay'itorero (simoni) kandi icyagaragaye icyogihe nka ruswa nini mu nzego z'Itorerero. Iyi ruswa yabonwaga na benshi nka gahunda, ndetse igera ku mwanya wa Papa.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestant_Ivugurura#Umwanzuro_numurage

Mu gihe cyo hagati rwagereranyaga abantu bamwe basaba ko hajyahouburyo bwa mbere bw'ubukristo, nka John Wycliffe na John Hus, ayo matsindayirukanwe mu nsi. Kubera iyo mpamvu, biragoye kubona isano itaziguye iri hagati yumushinga wo gusana n'abatavuga rumwe n'ubutegetsu. hol.com/~mikesch/yabujijwe.htm

Guhera mu gihe cya Renaissance [15 th kugeza 17 th ibinyejana] imizi yubwenge yorohakubimenya. [3]:11 Intandaroyivugururahibandwaga ku ihame ry "ibyanditswe byonyine" [imwe mu ngingo za Luther] Igitabo cya Foxe cy'Abahowe Imana.

Mu 1532, Thomas Harding, hamwe n'umugore we, bashinjwagaubuhakanyi, bagejejwe imbereya musenyeri wa Lincoln, mu Bwongereza maze bamuciraho iteka kubera guhakana ko mu Isakramentu ry'Ukaristiya rihari. Yahise aboshywe ku giti, yubatswe ku bw'itego, i Chesham muri Pell, hafi ya Botely; bamaze gutwika fagots [agapira k'ibiti bifatanyirijwe hamwe kugira ngo bakoreshe lisansi], umwe mu barebayamennye ubwonko akoresheje fagitire. Abapadiri babwiye abantu ko uzazana fagotigutwikaabahakanyi azagira ubushake bwo gukoraibyaha iminsi mirongo ine.

Nanone, John Tewkesbury, umugabo usanzwe, woroheje, wari warahamwe n'icyaha kindi cyakorewe icyiswe Itorerero ry'ababyeyi ryera, uretse gusoma igitabo cya Tyndale cyo mu Isezerano Rishya. Mu mizo ya mbere, yari afite intege nke ku buryo atabyemeza, ariko nyuma arihana, kandiyemera ukuri. Kubwibyoyazanywe imbereya musenyeri wa Londres, wamuciriye urubanza nkumuhakanyi winangiye. Yababajwe cyane mu gihe yari afunzwe, ku buryo igihe bamusohokagakugira ngoyicwe, yari hafi gupfa. Yajyanywe ku giti cya

Smithfield, ari nahoyatwitswe, atangaza ko yanga byimazeyo abapapa, kandi avuga ko yemera adashidikanya ko icyamuteye ari imberey'Imana.

~~Rero, ubwoko bwa Kristo bwarahemukiwe muburyobwose, ubuzima bwabo bugura no kugurisha. Kubera ko, mu nteko ishingamutegekoyavuzwe, umwamiyakoze iki gikorwa cyo gutukana no kugirira nabi cyane,~~

kugira ngo kube itegeko ubuziraherezo: ko ibyoharibyo byose bagomba gusoma Ibyanditswe mu rurimi kavukire (icyogihe byiswe "Kwiga kwa Wickliffe"), bagomba gutakaza butaka, inka, umubiri, ubuzima, n'ibicuruzwa, babikuye mu butaka bwabo;

abaragwaubuziraherezo, bityo rero uciriweho iteka kuba abahakanyi ku Mana, abanzi ku ikamba, hamwe n'abagambanyi benshi bifuzza igihugu.

Hariho ingero zitabarika z'iyicarubozo ritavugwa kandi ridashoboka muri iki gihe cya

Amatekay'Ubwongereza. Abantu benshi bahunze Ubwongereza berekeza mu Isi Nshyakugira ngo bahunge ubukene n'ibitotezo. Byakuwe mu gitabo cya Foxe

cy'Abahowe Imana

Iyi politikiyo kubuza gusoma Bibiliya itari iy'umupadiri yongeye gushimangirwa n'namaya Trent (1545-64) yashyize Bibiliya ku rutonde rw'ibitabo bibujijwe, kandi ibuza umuntu uwo ari we wese

gusoma Bibiliya nta ruhushya rutangwa na musenyerigatolikaw'Abaroma cyangwa umushakashatsi.

yezu-ni-umutware.com/nibishoboka.htm

John Locke (1632 - 1704)

~~John Locke yashakishije uburyo bwo gukemura amacakubiri ashingiye ku idini no gutotezwa ataretse ibyanditswe.~~

a.Ubutumwa bwa Yesu

b. Amabwirizaya Yesu ataziguye. [3]:78-79

Abakristo barashobora kwitangira cyane izindi nyigisho za Bibiliya,ariko, uko Locke abibona

Ntabwo byaringombwa abakristo batagomba na rimwe kurwana cyangwa kugeragezaguhatira mugenzi we.

gusana itorero rya mbere. [3]:79

John Wesley (1703 - 1791)

Uruhare rwa Wesley nk'umuhanga mu bya tewolojiya kwari ugutanga uburyo bwo kurwanya imyizerereya tewolojiya. Ikintu gikomeye yagezeho muri tewolojiya ni uguteza imbere icyo

yise "Gutungana kwa Gikristo", cyangwa kwera k'umutima n'ubuzima. Wesley yavuze ko, muri ubu buzima, abakristo bashoboragakugera aho urukundo rw'Imana, cyangwa urukundo

rutunganye, rwiganje mu mitimayabo. Tewolojiya ye y'ivugabutumwa, cyane cyane

gusobanukirwagutungana kwa gikristo, yariishingiye kuri tewolojiya y'amasakaramentu.

Yakomeje gutsimbarara ku gukoresha muri rusange uburyo bwubuntu (gusenga, ibyanditswe, gutekereza, gusangira kwera, nibindi) nkuburyo Imana yeza kandi igahindura abizera.

Kugira intungane mu rukundo bivuze ko umukristo ashobora kubahoyubahaicyerekezo cyambere

abandi n'imiberehoyabo. Yashingiye ku magamboya Kristo avuga ko itegeko rya kabiri rikomeye ari "kuri kunda umuturanyi wawe nk'ukowikunda. "Nkuko abibona, iki cyerekezo cyatera umuntu

irinde ibyaha byinshi byakorewe mugenzi we. Uru rukundo, wongeyehogukunda Imana bishobora kuba Uwitaka integonyamukuruyo kwizera k'umuntu, byabaaribyo Wesley yise "isohozwa ry'amategeko ya Kristo."



Wesley yizeraga ko ishingirory'ukwemera kwa gikristo guhishurwa mu Byanditswe Byera; kandi Bibiliyaniyo soko yonyineyifatizoyiterambere rya tewolojiya cyangwa inyigisho. ... icyakora, yizeraga ko inyigishozigomba gukurikizaimigenzo ya gikristoya orotodogisi.

Inyigisho Wesley yashimangiye ni ubuntu bwo gukumira,agakiza kawe kubwo kwizera, guhamya Umwuka no kwezwa. [Ubuntu bukumirwa ni ubuntu bw'Imana bubanziriza icyemezo cyabantu. Irahari mbere kandi nta kintu na kimwe abantu bashobora kuba barakoze. Nk abantu bangijwen'ingarukaz'icyaha, ubuntu bwo gukumira butuma abantu bishora mu bikorwa byabo

Imana yatanze ubushake bwo guhitamoagakiza katanzwe n'Imana muri Yesu Kristo cyangwa kwanga icyogitambo cy'agakiza. wikipedia.org/wiki/Prevenient_Grace

Ibi bitekerezo n'imyizererebyongeye guhindurwa kandi bishyigikirwa na John Wesley. Iyi myizerere nkuko byavuzwe mu gitabocytwa Moody Handbook of Tewolojiya cyanditswe na Paul Enns cyerekanwa mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira:

Amatora ashingiye ku bumenyi (imbere) - Imana yatoye abo

Yari azi ubushake bwabo bwo kwizera Kristo no gukomeza kwizera.

Impongano itagiraimipaka- Mu mponganoye, Kristoyatanze gucungurwa kubantu bose, bigatuma abantu bose barokoka.

Imponganoya Kristo iba ingirakamaro kubizera gusa.

Ubushobozi Kamere- Umuntu ntashobora kwikiza; Umwuka Wera agomba guhindura ivuka rishya.

Ubuntu bukumirwa- Igikorwa cyo gutegura Umwuka Wera kirashoboza umwizera kwitabira ubutumwa bwiza no gufatanyan'agakiza k'Imana.

Kubungabunga Ibisabwa- Abizera bahawe imbaraga

Baho ubuzima butsinze. Ariko barashoboye kuva mu bantu no gutakazaagakiza.

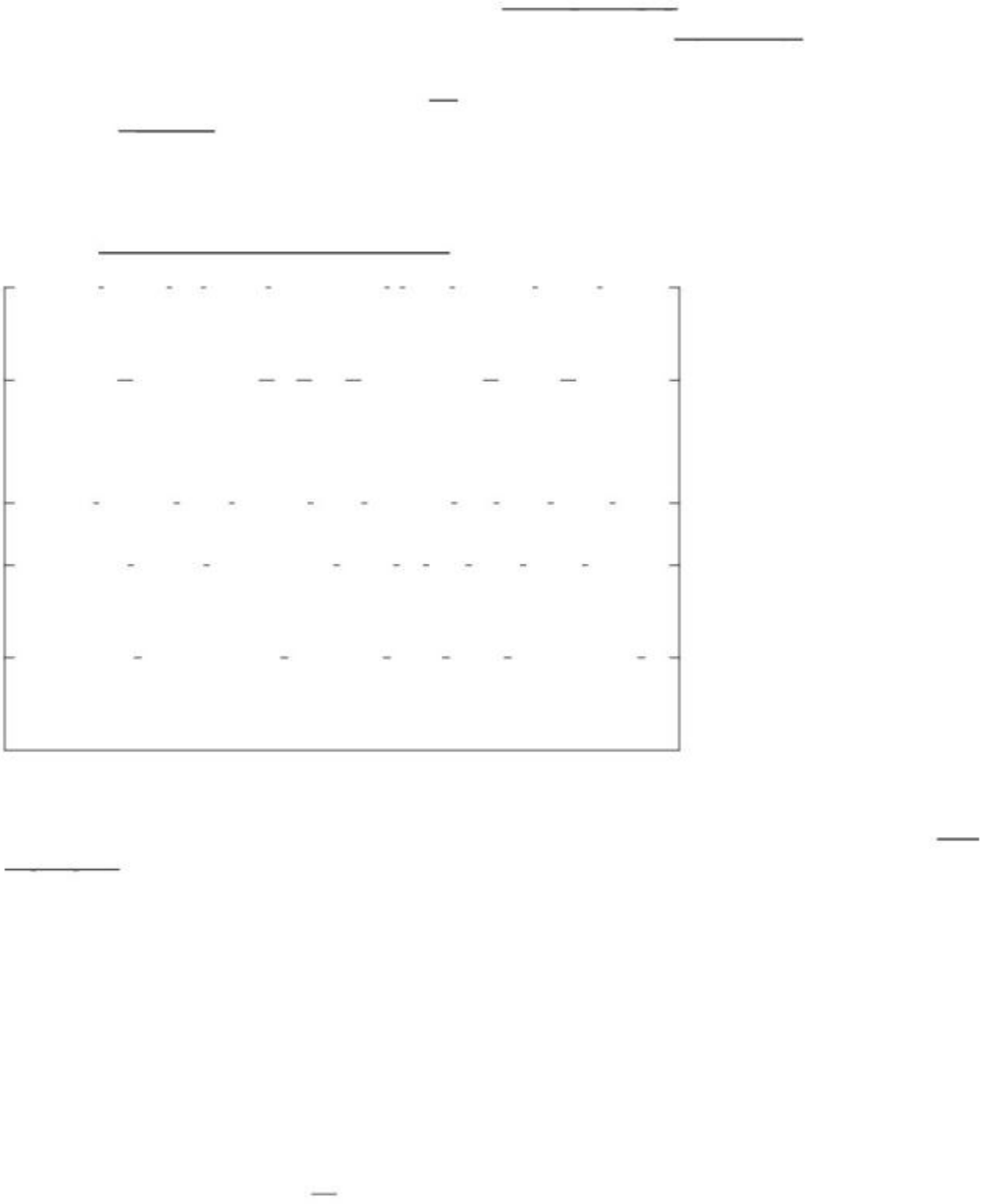
Ubuntu bwakumiriwe ni ishingiro rya tewolojiya yemera ko abantu bose bashoboye gukizwa no kwizera Kristo. Mu buryo butandukanye na Calviniste bo mu gihe cye, Wesley ntabwo yizeraga ahoyerekeza. Yatahuye ko imyizerereya gikristo yashimangiye ko agakizagashoboka gusa kubwubuntu bwigenga bw'Imana.

Yagaragaje ko yumva isano iri hagati yubumuntu n'Imana nkukwishingikiriza kubantu bw'Imana. Imana yari ikora kugirango abantu bose bashobore kwizera kwizera baha imbaraga abantu kugira umudendezo nyawo wo gusubiza Imana.

Wesley yavuze ko igice cy'uburyo bwa tewolojiya cyabagikubiyemo kwizera. Muyandi

magambo, ukuri kwagaragazwanubunararibonye bwabakristo (muri rusange, ntabwo kugiti cyabo), niba arukuri. Kandi inyigisho zose zigomba gushobora kurwanirwa muburyo bushyize mu gaciro. Ntiyatandukanije kwizera n'impamvu. Wesley yavuze ko imigenzo, uburambe

n'impamvu, byagengwaga buri gihen'Ibyanditswe, kuko hariho Ijambo ry'Imana ryonyine ryahishuwe'kugezaigihe bikenewe kugira ngo dukizwe.' [15]



Mu 1770 yaranditse ati "Hariho inyigishonyinshi zidafite akamaro gakomeye ... Muri izi dushobora gutekereza no kureka gutekereza; dushobora 'kwemera kutavuga rumwe.' Ariko, hagatiho, reka dukomere ku bintu by'ingenzi ... "[20] Yafashaga gutunganya no gushinga amashyirahamwey'abakristu mu Bwongereza, Scotland, ~~Wales na Irilande~~ nkitsinda rito ryateje imbere cyane, kubazwa ibyo umuntu ku giti cyo, guhindura abantu abigishwan'inyigisho z'amadini mu banyamuryango.

Umusanzu we ukomeye kwari ugushiraho abamamajibagenda, batashyizweho ingendo bakoze ingendonyinshi kugirango babwirize ubutumwa kandi bita kubantu muri societe. Abasore babaye abafasha babo bitwaga "abigisha" bakoraga muburyo busa n'intumwa cumi na zibiri nyumayo kuzamuka kwa Yesu.

Byahinduwe

Kuva

wikipedia.org/wiki/Yohana_Wesley

Abapitani - 16 th - 17 th Ibinyejana

Imwe mu ntego z'ibanze z'Abapuritani b'Abongereza kwari ukugarura itorerero ryera, "ryambere" iryo yaba umuryango wintumwa kweli. [3]:40,41 Iyi mitekererezeyagize uruhare rukomeye

muguteziimbereabapuritani muri Amerika ya gikoloni. [3]:50-56

Ababatisita batandukanye (1730 - 1740)

Mugihe cya mbere cyo Kubyukagukomeye umutwe wateye imbere mubatisita uzwi kwizina rya Batisita. Insanganyamatsikoebyiri z'uru rugendo kwari ukwanga

imyizerere n'umudendezo mu Mwuka [Bibiliyank'itegekoryonyineryerekana ko itorerero rikwiye gukurikizwa mu buryo bwitondewe mu gihe twirinda amakuru

arambuyey'imiterereya Bibiliyaiganisha kuri Bibiliyayemewe n'amategeko]. "" [3] icyitegererezo. Ababatisita. :65[3]

Kugarura ababatisita batandukanyenabyo byagize uruhare mu iterambere ry'Ababatisita ba Landmark mu gace kamwe mu gihe kimwe n'umushinga wo gusana amabuye-Campbell. Ku

buyobozi bwa James Robinson Graves, iri tsinda ryashakishije igishushanyo mbonera cy'itorero rya mbere, bizera ko gutandukana kw'igishushanyo mbonera byatuma umuntu ataba mu

itorero ry'ukuri. [3]:68 [Bombi bashobora kuba bafite ukuri, ni uburenganzira bumwe cyangwa bombi baribeshya?]

wikipedia.org/wiki/Gusana_Ibikorwa

James O'Kelly (1732 -1826)

O'Kelly yariumuvugizi wa mbere wo gushaka ubumwe binyuze mu gusubira mu bukristo bwo mu Isezerano Rishya. [4]:216 Mu 1792, ntiyanyuzwe n'uruhare rw'abasenyeri muri Episcopaleya Metodiste.

Itorero, yatandukanije nuwo mubiri. Urugendo rwa O'Kelly, rushingiye muri Virginie no mu majyaruguru Carolina, mbereyitwaga Metodisteya Republiku. Mu 1794 bafashe izina Itorero rya Gikristo. [5]

O'Kelly, Rice Haggard n'abandi basobanuye amahame atanu y'ingenziy'Itorero rya Gikristo 1. Kristo niwe muyobozi w'iryo torero wenyine

2. Izina Christian nizina ryonyine ryemewe
3. Bibiliyaniyo tegekoryonyine ryo kwizera
4. Imiterereya gikristonicyo kizamini cyonyine cyo gusabana nitorero
5. Uburenganzira bwo guca imanza bwite ni amahirweya bose.

Ubwami bw'iteka, FW

Mattox, p. 312

Elias Smith (1764 - 1846) na Abner Jones (1767 - 1840)

Abner Jones umugangayavuye mu itorero ry'Ababatisita maze ashinga itoreroyise Itorero rya Gikristo i Lyndon, muri Vermont hamwe na Bibiliyank'imyemerereyonyine.

Iteka

Ubwami, FW Mattox, urup.313

Elias Smith wo muri Vermont yifataniye na Dr. Jones mu rugendo rushyigikira ibitekerezo bisa n'ibya

O'Kelly. [3]: 68 [6]: 190 Bizeraga ko abanyamuryango bashobora, mu kureba ibyanditswe byonyine,

Abakirisitu batagengwan'imigenzoy'abantu n'amadini yariyazanywe mu Burayi.

[3]:68[6]:190

Barton W. Kibuye (1772 - 1844)

Igihe yari mu ishuri rya Guilford muri Carolina y'Amajyaruguru mu 1790, [2]:71 Stone yumvise James McGready (minisitiri wa Peresibiteriyeni) avuga. [2]:72 Nyumayimyaka mike abaye minisitiri w'aba Peresibiteriyeni. gutoranya. [2]:72 [2]

Ububuyutse bwa Cane Ridge

Mu 1801, ububuyutse bwa Cane Ridge muri Kentucky bwateraga imbutoyo kwimuka muri Kentucky no mu kibaya cya Ohio kugira ngo bitandukane n'amadini kandi

bahinduke abakirisitu gusa -yabaabagatolika, abaporotestanti cyangwa abayahudi. Mu 1803 Kibuye nabandi bavuye muri Presbyteriya Kentucky bashinga Presbyteriya

Springfield. icyabayecyasobanuye amababay'ibuyey'umutwe ni ugusohora ubushake bwa nyuma n'isezerano rya Springfield Presbytery, i Cane Ridge, Kentucky, mu 1804.

Ubushake bwa nyuma ni inyandikongufi aho Kibuye hamwe n'abandi batanu

batangaje ko bavuye muri Peresibiteriyeni kandi ko bafite umugambi wo kuba umwe mu mubiri wa Kristo.

Guhuza Abakristo

Elias Smithyari yarumvise ibyerekeranyen'amabuye mu 1804, n'umutwe wa O'Kelly mu 1808. [6]:190 Amatsinda atatu yahujwe mu 1810. [6]:190 Icyogihe uwo mutwe uhuriweho wari ufite abanyamuryango bagera ku 20.000.

Ibirangaurujya n'uruza

Ibuye rikomeza imfurukayumutwe wa Kibuye ni ubwisanzure bwa gikristo,bwabagejeje ku kwangwa mu myizerereyoseyamateka, imigenzo na sisitemu ya tewolojiya yari yarateye imbere mugihe no kwibanda kubukristo bwa mbere bushingiye kuri Bibiliya. [3]:104,105

Nubwo kugarura ubukristo bwa mbere byari ishingiroryimigendere yamabuye, babonagakugarura imiberehoyitorero rya mbere nkibyingenzi, kandi mugihe cyambere "byibanze cyane kubuzima bwera no gukiranuka kuruta gushingira kumiterere n'imitererey'itorero rya mbere. Kwibanda ku bwisanzure byaribikomeye bihagije ku buryo uwo mutwe wirinze gutsimbatazaimigenzo iyo ari yoyoseya kiliziya, bikavamo umutwe "~~utarimo inyigisho,imiterere~~, cyangwa imiterere."

Indi nsanganyamatsiko yariyo kwihutisha ikinyagihumbi. [3]:104 Abanyamerika

benshi bo muri kiriya gihe bemezaga ko ikinyagihumbi 5 cyegereje kandi bagashingira ibyiringiro byabo ku kinyagihumbi ku gihugucyabogishya, Amerika. Campbell, kubera ko yizeraga ko abantu bafite inenge ku buryo batatangira mu myakaigihumbibinyuze mu iterambere ry'abantu. [3]:104 Ahubwo,yizeraga ko biterwa n'imbaraga z'Imana,

kandi ko mu gihe hagategerejwe ko Imana ishyiraho ubwami bwayo, umuntu agomba kubaho nk'aho ubutegetsu bw'Imana bwari bumaze gushingwa. [3]:104

Kubikorwa byamabuye,ibyaho byari bihuriye nibitekerezo byaeskatologiya [ubushakashatsi bwa tewolojiya na filozofiyabijanyenigihe cyanyuma cyangwa iherezo ryikiremnamuntu, bakunze kwita iherezo ryisi.] 6 Nibindi bijanyane no

kwiyezeza kubaho nkaho ubwami bw'Imana bumaze gushingwa kwisi.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gusana_Ibikorwa

Thomas Campbell (1763 - 1854)

5 Reba kuri thebiblewayonline.com - Ikinyagihumbi
6 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eschatology>

Undi mutwe wo gusana watangijwe ubwo Thomas Campbell yasohokaga Itangazo n'Ijambory'ishyirahamwe rya gikirisitury'i Washington mu 1809. Ahoyagaragarije bimwe mu byoyemera ku itorero rya Yesu Kristo, ubwoyateguraga ishyirahamwe rya gikirisitury'i Washington, mu ntara ya Washington, muri Pennsylvania, atari itorero ahubwo ko ari ishyirahamwe ry'abantu bashaka gukura mu kwizera. yayoboye abaharanira impinduka gutangira kubatizwa no kwibizwa, Ishyirahamwe ryabatisita rya Redstone ryegereye ryatumiyeye Itorero rya Brush Run kwifatanya nabo hagamijwe gusabana. Baremeye biteganijwe ko "bazemererwa kubwiriza no kwigisha ibyabo bize byose mu Byanditswe." [1]:108-111[1]

Alexander Campbell (1788 - 1866)

Umuhungu wa Tomasi Alexander yifatanije na we muri Amerika mu 1809, kandi bidatinze yagize uruhare runini muri uwo mutwe. [wikipedia.org/wiki /](https://www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congregationalist_polity)

Congregationalist_polity] byaje kugaragara ko we na bagenzi be atari Ababatisita gakondo. Mu ishyirahamwe rya Redstone, itandukaniro ryabaye ridashobora kwihanganira bamwe mu bayobozi b'Ababatisita igihe Alexander Campbell yatangiragagusohora ikinyamakuru, The Christian Baptist, giteza imbere ivugurura. Campbell yariyiteze amakimbirane maze yimurira abayoboze be mu itorero ry'ishyirahamwe ry'abatisita rya Mahoning mu 1824. [3]:106

Alegizandereyakoreshye Umubatiza w'Abakristo kugira ngo akemure ibyoyabonaga nk'ikibazo cy'ingenzi cyo kongera kubaka umuryangow'abakristu b'intumwa mu buryo bunozwe kandi bushyize mu gaciro. Igice cyibikigomba gutandukanywa neza ibintu byingenzi kandi bitari ngombwa byubukristo bwa mbere. [3]:

Ibintu yavuze ko ari ngombwa mu bukristo bw'intumwa ni:

- a. ubwigenge bw'itorero
- b. ubwinshi bwabasaza muri buri torero
- c. gusangira buri cyumweru na
- d. kwibizwa [kubizera] kubabarirwa ibyaha. "[3]:106 Muri ibyo bintu yanze ko atari ngombwa harimo:
 - a. gusomana kwera
 - b. abadiyakoni
 - c. kubaho mu baturage

d. gukaraba ibirenge kandi

e. imyitozoya charismatique. "[3]:106

Walter Scott (1796-1861)

Mu 1827, Ishyirahamwe Mahoning ryashyizeho Walter Scott nk'umuvugabutumwa. Ku bw'imbaraga za Scott, Ishyirahamwe Mahoning ryakuzevuba. Mu 1828, Thomas Campbell yasuye amatorero menshi yashinzwe na Scott maze yumvayamamaza. Campbell yizeraga ko Scott yazanye urwego rushya mu rugendo akoresheje uburyo bwo kuvuga ubutumwa. [1]:132-



133 Mu 1830, Ishyirahamwe ry'Ababatisita rya Mahoning ryasheshwe. Alegizandereyahagaritse gutangaza Christian Baptist, maze muri Mutarama 1831, atangira gusohora Harbinger ya Millennial. [1]:144-145 wikipedia.org/wiki/Restoration_Movement

Ingaruka zo Kumurikirwa

Thomas Campbell yariumunyeshuri wa filozofiyayo Kumurikirwa John Locke [1632-1674]. [3]: 82

Wibuke Locke yari afite amahame abiri yibanze a) Ubutumwa bwa Yesu na b) Yesu ataziguye

Amabwiriza. Campbell yatanze igisubizo kimwe cyo gucamo ibice amadini nkuko byari byateye imbere mbere na Herbert na Locke: "gabanya idini kumurongo wibyingenzi byose bifite ishingiro

abantu barashobora kubyemera. "[3]:80 Ibyingenziyerekanye ni ibintu Bibiliya yatanze:

- a. Uwitaka avuga ati: '
- b. icyemezo cyemewe "[3]:81

Yavuze kandi ko "kugarura burundu ubukristo bw'intumwa." [3]:82 Thomas yizeraga ko imyizerere yagize uruhare mu gucamo ibice abakristo. Yizeraga kandi ko Bibiliya isobanutse bihagije ku buryo umuntu uwo ari we wese yabyumvakandi, kubera iyo mpamvu, imyizerere itari ngombwa. [11]:114

Alexander Campbell na we yayobowe cyane n'ibitekerezo byo Kumurikirwa, cyane cyane Ishuri ryo muri ottcosse ry'imyumvire rusangeya Thomas Reid na Dugald Stewart. muri rusange, cyangwa ibisobanuro mu magambo. "

wiki / Kugarura_Ibikorwa

Ibirangaingendo

Uburyo bwa Thomas Campbell bwahujije uburyo bwo Kumurikirwa ubumwe n'imigenzo ivuguruye na Puritani yo gusana. [3]:82,106 Kumurikirwa byagize ingaruka ku rugendo rwa Campbell mu buryo bubiri. icya mbere, yatanze igitekerezocyuko ubumwe bwa gikristo

bwagerwahomugushakisha ibintu byingenzi abantu bose bashyira mu gaciro bashobora kumvikanaho. Iya kabiri yari igitekerezo cyo kwizera gushyira mu gaciro kwateguwe no kurwanirwa hashingiwe ku bintu bifatika biva muri Bibiliya. [3]:85, 86

Kimwe nabandi benshi bo mugihe cyeye, Alexander Campbell yizeragaimyakaigihumbi 7igitekerezo. icyakora, ibye byari bifite ibyiringiro kuruta ibya Kibuye.

⁷ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Ikinyagihumbi

primitivism, habaye kandi umurongo uagenda utera imbere mubitekerezo bye. [8]:7
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restoration_Movement

Igice cya 3

Ikinyagihumbi

Ijambo "ikinyagihumbi" ntiriboneka mubisobanuro byicyongereza. Bikomoka ku ijambory'ikilatini risobanura imyakaigihumbi. Ibisobanuro bitandukanye ni:

Premillennialiste bafata ko ubwami bwa Kristo butarashingwa kandi ko ubwa kabiri

kuza ku isi no ku mubiri bizajya bibanziriza ishyirwaho, nyumayaho azategekaimyakaigihumbi mbere yuko amateka arangira.

Dispensationaliste bemeza ko Isiraheli itandukanye n'Itorero, kandi ko Imana izashyiraho a

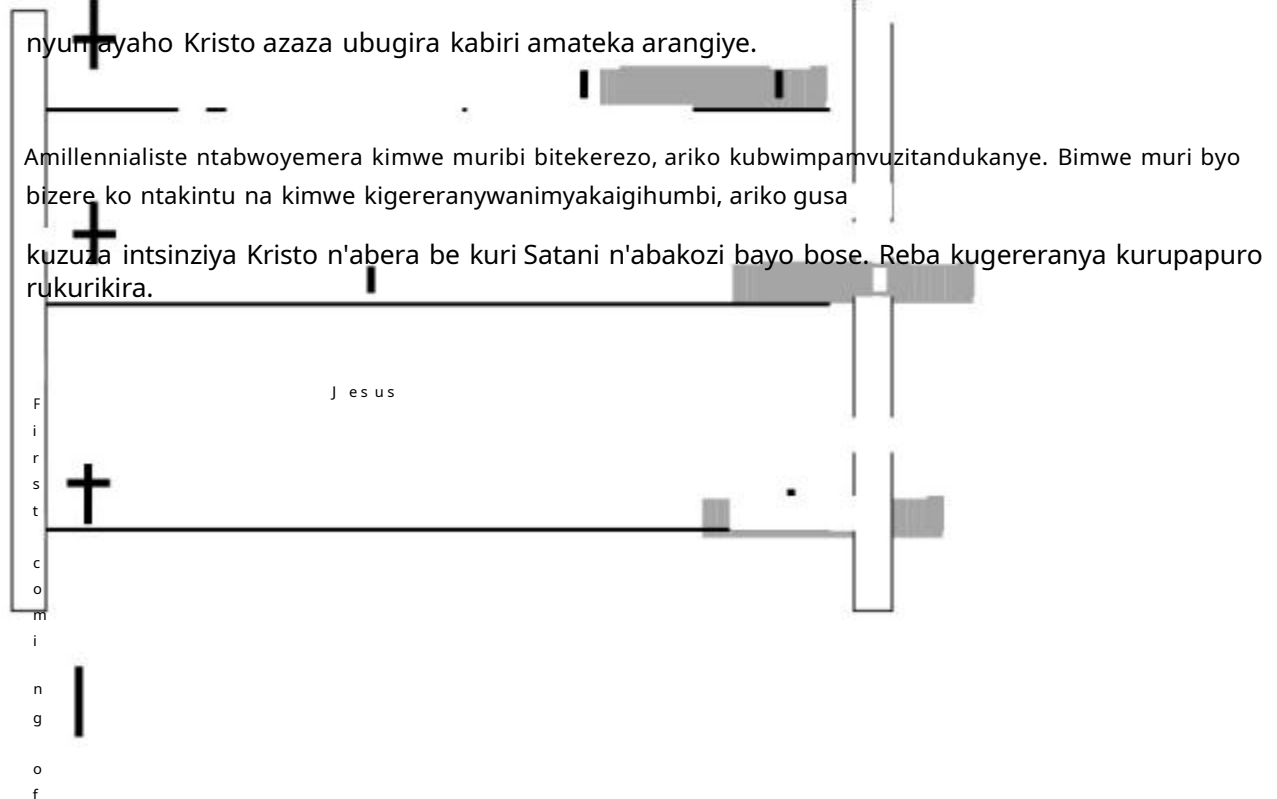
ubwami bw'imyakaigihumbi muri Isiraheli aho Kristo, nagaruka, azategeka isi kuva i Yerusalemu imyakaigihumbi

Postmillennialiste bemeza ko ubwami bwa Kristo bwashyizweho nkurukurikirane rwo kuza kwe kwambere, ko

ikinyagihumbi kizaba igihe cyazahabucyubwami buzaramba kugezaimperukayamateka kandi nyumayaho Kristo azaza ubugira kabiri amateka arangiye.

Amillennialiste ntabwoyemera kimwe muribi bitekerezo, ariko kubwimpamvuzitandukanye. Bimwe muri byo

bizere ko ntakintu na kimwe kigereranywanimyakaigihumbi, ariko gusa kuzaza intsinziya Kristo n'abera be kuri Satani n'abakozi bayo bose. Reba kugereranya kurupapuro rukurikira.



amakuba imyaka igihumbi x

1. Nyumayumubabaro Premillennialism

Kuza kwa kabiri
cyangwa
Kuzamurwa
kw'Itorero amakuba

Icya kabiri kiza nyuma

hamwe n'Urubanza
rw'Itorero
imyaka igihumbi x

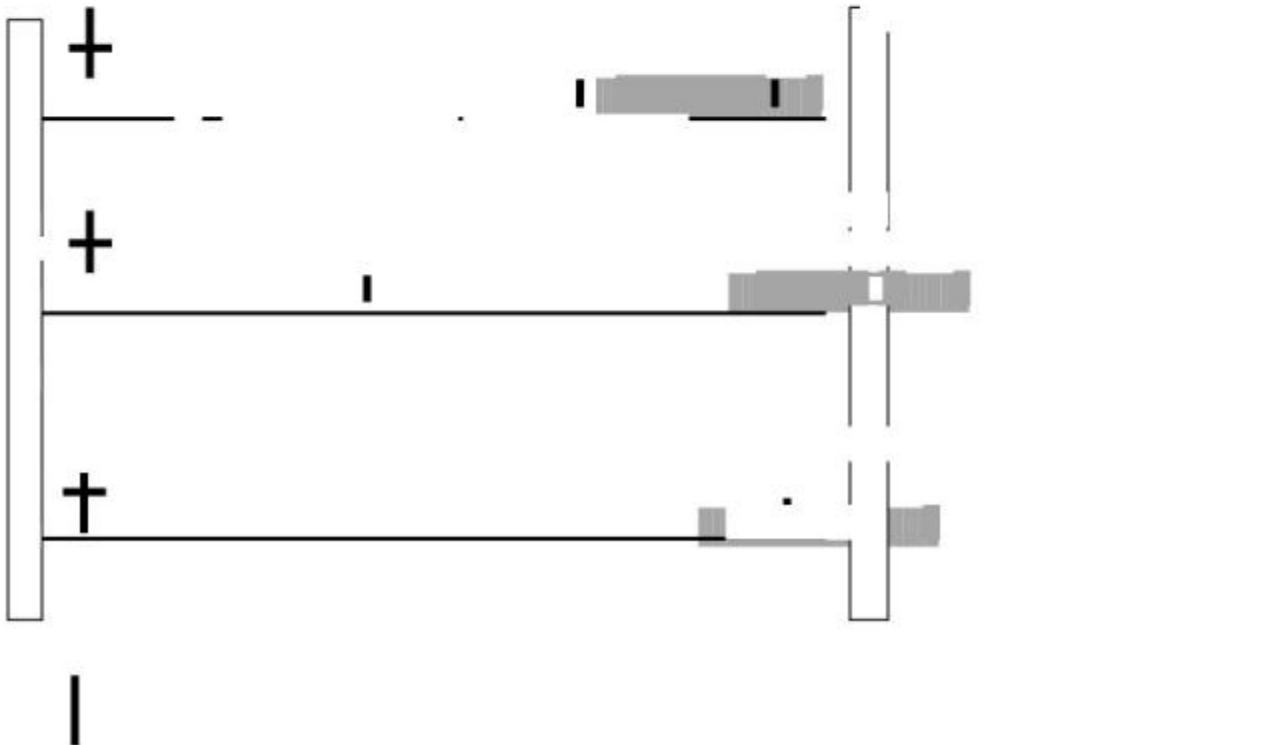
2. Mbere yumubabaro (dispensational) Premillennialism

Icya kabiri Kuza Urubanza
Rwanyuma Ikinyagihumbi x

3. Postmillennialism

Kuza kwa kabiri

Urubanza rwa nyuma



ikinyagihumbi

4. Amillennialism en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postmillennialism

Umuntu wa mbere wanze kurwanya preillennialism ifitanye isano n'ubukristo ni Marcion (85-160 nyumaya Yesu). Marcion yarwanyije ikorehwa ry'Isezerano rya Kera n'ibitabo byinshi byo mu Isezerano Rishya bitanditswe n'intumwa Pawulo. Niwe muyoboke wa mbere ukomeye watandukaniye cyane kwizera kw'itorero rya mbere mu kureka inyigishoyi kugaruka kwa Kristo kwegereje, ku giti cye. Marcion ntabwo yizeragakwigira umuntu kweli, nuko rero nta mwanya wumvikana muri sisitemu ye yo kugaruka kwa kabiri. Yariyiteze ko abantu benshi bazimira bahakana ko Isezerano rya Kera n'Itegeko ryaryo bifite ishingiro. Abandi babanjirije pre-Nicean ni Irénée, Justin, Theophilus, Tertullien, na Hippolito w'i Roma.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premillennialism

Ikinyagihumbi nacyo ni inyigishoyi Zoroastrianism yo mu kinyejana cya 5 yerekeranye n'ibihe byakurikiranye imyaka igihumbi, buri kimwe muri ibyo kikaba kizarangirira ku kagagakomeye k'ubuyobe no kurimbuka, kugeza igihe irimbuka rya nyuma ry'ikibi n'umwukaw'ikibi byakozwe n'umwami w'amahoro watsinze mu myaka igihumbi ishize (bivugwa ko bamwe ari umwaka wa 2000). "Noneho Saoshyant [Mu miganiy'Abaperesi Saoshyant niwe uzaza kuvugurura ubuzima bwose mu gihe cyashize.] Atuma ibiremwa byongerera kuba ibyera, kandi izuka n'izabaho bizaza" (Zand-iVohuman Yasht 3:62).

Indi miryango itandukanye ya societe na politiki, yabayi'amadini ndetse n'iy'isi, nayoyahujwe n'imvugo ngereranyoy'ibihumbi

Bibiliya ivuga iki? Ibyahishuwe 20: 1-15

. "Nabonye umumarayika umanuka aya mu ijuru, afite urufunguzo rw'ikuzimu kandi afashe mu ntoki urunigi runini. Yafashe igisato, inzokaya kera, ari yo satani, cyangwa Satani, amubohesha imyaka igihumbi.

Yamujugunye mu nyenga, arafungararayifunga, kugira ngo atazongera gushuka amahanga kugezaimyaka igihumbi irangiye.

Nyumayibyo, agomba kurekurwa mugihe gito.

Nabonye intebe zicaye abahawe ububasha bwo guca imanza.

Nabonye roho z'abaciwe imitwe kubera ubuhamya bwabo kuri Yesu

kandi kubera ijamba ry'Imana. Ntabwo basengaganyamaswa cyangwa ishushoye kandi ntibigeze bakira ikimenyetso cye ku gahanga cyangwa mu biganza.

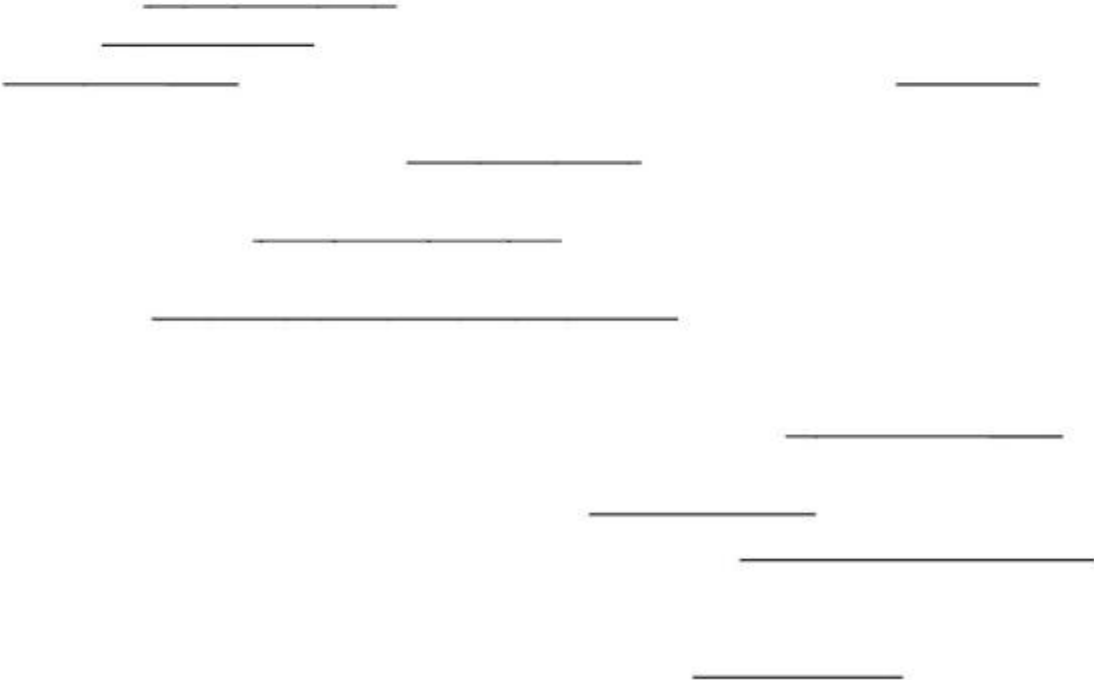
Bazima kandi bategekana na Kristo imyakaigihumbi. (Abapfuye basigaye ntibazima kugeza

imyakaigihumbiirangiye.) Ubu ni izuka rya mbere.

Hahirwa kandi bera bafite uruhare mu izuka rya mbere.

Death Urupfu rwa kabiri nta bubasha rufite kuri bo, ariko bazaba abatambyi b'Imana na Kristo kandi azategekana na we imyakaigihumbi.

Imyakaigihumbinikirangira, Satani azavanwa muri gerezaye kandi azajyakubeshya amahanga mu mpande enye z'isi - Gogi na Magogi - kugira ngo abakusanyirize hamwe.



kurugamba. Umubare bameze nkumusenyi uri ku nyanja. Bambukiranya Uwiteka

ubugari bw'isi kandi buzengurutse inkambi y'ubwokobw'Imana, umuji akunda. Ariko umuriro wamanutse uva mwijuru urabatwika.

Kandi satani wabashutse,ajugunywa mu kiyaga cya sulfuru yaka, aho Uwiteka

inyamaswa n'umuhanuzi w'ikinyoma bari bajugunywe. Bazababazwa amanywa n'ijoro iteka ryose.

Hanyuma mbona intebe nini yera nuwayicayeho. Isi n'ijuru byahunze imbereye, kandi nta mwanyawabyo.

Nabonyeabapfuye, abakuru n'aboroheje, bahagaze imbereye'intebe'y'ubwami, ibitabo birakingurwa.

Ikindi gitabocyafunguwe,aricyogitabo cyubuzima. Abapfuye baciriwe imanza bakurikije ibyo bakoze nkuko byanditswe mu bitabo. Inyanjayaretseabapfuye bayirimo, urupfu na Hadesi batangaabapfuye bari muri bo, kandi buri muntu yaciriwe urubanza akurikije ibyo yakoze. Hanyuma urupfu na Hadesi bajugunywa mu kiyagacyaka umuriro. Ikiyaga

cumurironurupfu rwa kabiri. Niba izina ry'umuntu ritabonetse ryanditswe mu gitabo cy'ubuzima, yajugunywe mu kiyagacy'umuriro.

Ibisobanuro bigufi

Umumarayika wo mu Ijuru - Yohana ari ku isi iyo abonye iki gice cy'iyerekwa

Kugiraurufunguzo rw'ikuzimu - Mu gice cya cyenda Sataniyari afite uru rufunguzo, ubu rero yaratsinzwe.

Ikiyoka kimaze imyaka 1000 - Shitani iratsindwa rwose kandi rwose [rwose] iratsindwa kandi ihujwe no gukorera umurimo i Roma kurwanya itorero, (guhamyaurunigi, urwobo hamwe na kashe ifunze). Iyi yari iherezo ryamatekayubwami bwAbaroma ariko ntabwoyari kuri Satani. Yarekurwa kugirango agerageze kongera gukoresha andi mahanga.

Kumyaka 1000 - Imyaka 1000 ntabwo ivuga igihe runaka ahubwo ni ibintu byifashe. Byakoreshejwe Kuri

Satani ni ugutsindwa rwose. Bikorehwa kubatagatifu ni intsinzi yuzuye. Umubare 1000 bisobanura

ubwinshi. Zaburi 50:10 havuga ko Imana itunze inka kumusozi igihumbi. Gutegeka kwa kabiri 7: 9 haravuga Imana ikomeza amasezerano yayo ibisekuruza igihumbi. Zaburi 105: 8 na 1 Ngoma 16:15

ivuga ko Imana yategetse ijambo ryayo ibisekuruza igihumbi. Igitekerezo ni rusange kandi ntabwo ari igihe gito.

Reba ibindi bitekerezo cyangwa ibitekerezo bijyanyenimyaka 1000:

1. Imyaka 1000 niyo itangwa rya gikristo ryose (kuvaicyogihe kugezaimperukayigihe). Uwiteka

ikibazo niki gitekerezo nuko bisaba igihe gito cyamatekayisi nyuma yigihe cyigihe.

2. Imyaka 1000 nigihe cyose kugeza mbere yukuza kwa kabiri kwa Kristo. Ikibazo niki

igitekerezo nuko cyagabanyagihe cyabapadiri-biganje cyabakristokugihe kitarenze ibihe byose byagikristo.

3. Imyaka 1000 ikurikira irimbuka rya Roma mugihe ubukristo bwateye imbere. Ikibazo

hamwe niki gitekerezo nuko byasaba abamaritiri bapfuye kuzuka hashize imyaka igihumbi.

Satani mu nyenga zifunze - Satani ntagarukiramubikorwa, arahagarikwa!

Sataniyarekuye igihe gitokugira ngo abeshye amahanga - Iki ntabwo ari igihe ahubwo ni a ubutumwa aho Imana ibwira abakristo iti: "Nakurinze kera kandi nzabikora muri

ejohazaza, aho ariho hose, igihe icyo ari cyo cyose, kurwanya umwanzi uwo ari we wese. Ubu ni bwo bwishingizi bw'Imana bw'ejohazaza, kimwe no muri Ezekiyeli 38-39.

Abicaye ku ntebe - Abicaye ku ntebey'ubwami baraganje. Nibo bahawe ububasha bwo guca imanza. Abo ni bande? Ni abatsinze, abera bizerwa, bazima cyangwa bapfuye. Yesu yari

yarasezeranije ko abatsinze bazasangira na We mu gutegeka amahanga (Ibyahishuwe 2: 26f; 3:21; 11: 15-18; 18:20). Ibi ni kimwe na Daniyeli 7: 21, 22.

Ubugingo bwabo bwaciwe umutwe kubwa Yesu - Aba ni abahowe Imana mu bitotezo. Barazutse (babaho) kandi baganje hamwe na Kristo. Tekereza ku rugamba nyuma

y'intambara yo mu Byahishuwe 19 hamwe n'ubutaka bwuzuye imiramboy'abishwe. Abiciwe ari abamaritiri b'Abakristo barazutse kandi bifatanyaga n'abera bazima ku ntebe y'ubwamikugira ngo bategeke n'Imana. Abishwe ntibabuze kuko bahise bazurwa ngo batazongera gupfa. Ubu ni "izuka rya mbere." Menya ko aba ari abamaritiri gusa mu makimbirane yo mu Byahishuwe ntabwo ari abo bakristo bapfuye mu matekayose. Ntabwo ari izuka risanzwe rizabaho Yesu agarutse. Hano hari inzirayikigereranyo kuvuga ko abera bizerwa batsinze kandi bafite umutekano.

Abandi bapfuye - ni abapfiriye mu iyerekwa bakorera inyamaswa kandi baguma bapfuye

imyaka 1000 (mu buryobw'ikigereranyo) gusa bazuka kandi barimburwa. Babaye abatsinzwe. Ni abatsinzwe bapfuye kandi bazongera kubaho gusa kuba abatsinzwe. Umurongo wa 5 ni

inyuguti. Kugira ngo wumve neza soma v4 hanyuma v5b: (" Abahowe Imana b'Abakristo babayeho kandi baganje na Kristo imyakaigihumbi. Ubu ni bwo muzuko wa mbere. ") Ko abanzi ba Yesu baguma bapfuye imyakaigihumbi bivuze gusa ko batsinzwe rwose mu ntambarayaboye kurwanya Kristo n'itorero. Ntabwo bivugagihye gisanzwe.

Izuka rya mbere - uku ni izuka ry'abahowe Imana kuri Yesu. Yitwa "uwambere"

kuko Yohana azabona izuka rya kabiri. Abakozi b'Imana n'abakozi b'inyamaswa

yapfuye mu rupfu rwa mbere ariko abasore beza gusa bari mu muzuko wa mbere. Iya mbere izuka ni ubuzima no kuganza ariko izuka rya kabiri ni urupfu rwa kabiri. Uwiteka

ubutumwa ni uko abapfuye muri Kristo bagira uruhare mu ntsinzi kimwe rwose n'abakozi bazima b'Imana.

Abapadiri b'Imana... bategetseimyaka 1000 - ibi ntibivugaigihe Yesu ategeka ahubwo ni gute

igihe kirekire abera bari kuganza. Ingingo hano ntabwo arigihe ariko intsinzi yuzuye numugisha. Ibyo bari bafite mbere yuko bapfa (ubwamibwabapadiri), byakomeje nyuma yo gupfa. Mubuzima no mu rupfu abakozi b'Imana baratsinze.

Sataniyarekuye kandi ayobya amahanga (na none) - Satani azakomeza gukorera mu isi gusenya kwizera kw'abakozi b'Imana.

Gog na Magogi - Ni umuntu uwo ari we wese nyamara nta muntu n'umwe cyane cyane nk'uko byakoreshejwe muri Ezekiyeli 38, 39. Ubutumwa ni aha hantu hombi: Imana ibwira ubwoko bwayo iti: "Namaze kukurwanirira kandi nkugize intsinzi muri iki kibazo kandi nzongera kubikora igihe cyose ubikeneye." Hibandwa ku bunini bwuyu mwanzi mushya uzaza (icyaricyo cyose) nuburyobworoshye Imana izabatsinda nabo. Bakristu, ntugahangayikishwe nubushake bw'Imana nubushobozi bwo kukurinda abanzi bose, ubu cyangwa ejo hazaza! Icyitonderwakuberekeye inyigishozabanjirije imyaka igihumbi: Kugeragezagukora ingabo nini zanga Imana mwisi aho Satani adakora kandi abakozi b'Imana bonyine ni bo bazabura gutsindwa (cyane cyane niba wemera ko ubuhakanyi budashoboka).

Shitani satani yajugunywe mu kiyagacyumuriro - Ikiyagacyumurirokigereranya gutsindwa burundu. Ntawe ugaruka nyumayo gutabwa mu kiyagacyaka umuriro. Ntabwo ari ibihano by'iteka ahubwo ni intsinzi y'ubwoko bw'Imana no gutsinda abanzi b'Imana.

Thr Intebe niniyera - ntabwo ari umunsi wurubanza usanzwe abantu bose bagomba kugaragara umwe umunsi. Ibi ni nka Daniyeli 7: 9-12 aho Roma (ubwami bwa kane) yaciriwe urubanza.

Izuka rya kabiri - abasenga inyamaswa barazutse. Abakozi b'Imana sibyo kuko barezwe imyaka 1000 mbere (mu iyerekwa).

Muri iryoyerekwa, satani aboshye imyaka 1000 kugirangoyerekane uburyoyatsinzwe byimazeyo mu ntambara yarwanye nitorero akoresheje Roma. Yarabohowe igihe gito kuko nyumaya Roma hazabaho ibindi bigerageza kandi bazahura nikintu kimwe. Intsinzi itangwa niyerekwaryabatagatifu (abazimanabazutse) bategeka kandi bagacira urubanza intsinzi yuzuye. Iki gice kivuga intsinzi yuzuye ya Kristo nitorero rye no gutsindwa byimazeyo Satani nitorero ritoteza IngomayAbaroma. Iyahishuwe 20 ibisobanuro bivuye mu Byahishuwe na Yohani Intumwa, Joe McKinney, TheBibleWay Online

Igice cya 4

Guhuriza hamwe n'amacakubiri

Guhuza ibikorwa bya Kibuye na Campbell

Urugendo rwa Campbell rwaranzwe n' " gahundayo kwiyubaka itunganijwe kandi ishyize mu gaciro "ya
itorero rya mbere, bitandukanye n'umutwe wa Kibuye waranzwe nubwisanzure bukabije no kubura
dogma. [3]:106-108

Nubwo batandukanye,iyo mitwe yombi yumvikanye ku bibazo byinshi bikomeye.
[3]:108 Bombi babonagakugarura ubukristu bw'intumwa ari inzirayo kwihutisha
ikinyagihumbi.

mu bakristo 8 hashobora kugerwahohifashishijwe ubukristo bw'intumwa nk'icyitegererezo. [3]: 108 The ubwitange bwimitwe yombiyo kugarura itorero rya mbere no guhuza abakristo byari

bihagijekugirango ushishikarize ubumwe hagatiya benshi mumitwe yombi. [8]:8, 9 en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gusana_Ibikorwa

Icyitonderwa: Kubera ko bombi bizeragaubwigengebw'itorero, intego yo

guhuza yariigamije iki? "Raccoon John" Smith (1784-1868) Amatsindayombi

yateraniye mu nzu mberabyombi y'imihanda, Lexington, Kentucky bahana

ukuboko hagatiya Barton W. Stone na "Raccoon" John Smith, ku wa gatandatu, 31 Ukuboza 1831. [9]:116-120 Smithyari yaratoranijwe, n'abari aho, kugira ngo avuge mu izina ry'abayobo keb'abayobo ke.

Campbells. [9]:116

Babiri bahagarariye abari bateraniye hamwe bashyirwahokugirango amakuru yubumwe kuri bose

matorero: John Rogers, kubakristo na "Raccoon" John Smith kubavugurura. Nubwo hari ibibazo bitoroshye, kwibumbira hamwe byagenze neza.

ashishikaye. [8]:9

Hamwe no kwibumbira hamwe, habaye ikibazo cyicyo twita ingendonshya. Biragaragara, kubona a Izina rya Bibiliya, amacakubiri yari ingenzi. Kibuyeyashakagagukomezagukoresha izina

"Abakristo." Alexander Campbell yashimangiye "Abigishwa ba Kristo". Nkigisubizo, amazina yombi yarakoreshejwe. [1]:27-28

Kuva urugambarwatangira, kungurana ibitekerezo ku buntu mu baturage byatejwe imbere n'ibinyamakuru byatangajwen'abayobozi bayo. Alexander Campbell yasohoye Christian Baptist na The Millennial Harbinger. Kibuyeyasohoye Intumwa ya Gikristo. [12]:208. Mu buryobwiyubashye, abo bagabo bombi bakunze gutangaza imisanzu yabandi bafite imyanya itandukanye cyane niyabo.

Igihe Abagorozi ba Stone na Alexander Campbell (nanone bazwi ku izina rya

Abigishwa n'Ababatisita b'Abakristo) bunze ubumwe mu 1832, bake mu bakirisitu bo mu mitweya Smith / Jones na O'Kelly bitabiriye. shyira hamwe na Campbell yahujwe n'amatorero y'itorero mu 1931 ashinga amatorero ya gikirisitu y'itorero.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gusana_Ibikorwa

Imbaragazintambara, societe no kuririmba / Umuziki witorero

⁸ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Ubumwe Muri Kristo

Ababwirizabutumwa b'abapayiniyab'Urugaga rwo Kugarura, nka Kibuye na Campbell, bamaze gushyiraho amahame shingiroya Mouvement, batangira kubwiriza bafite imbaraga

zashishikarije itorero mugihe cyo gukura bidasanzwe. Ikigereranyo mu bigishwa ubwacyo cyashyize umubare wabo ku 100.000 mu 1836 naho 200.000 cyangwa 300.000 mu 1850. Ku ibarura ryakozwe mu 1850, abigishwa bagize umuryango wa kane mu madini mu gihugu. Ibarura ryo mu 1870 ryashyize ku mwanya wa gatanu. Imirimo ishishikaye y'ababwiriza

b'abapayiniya, kimwe n'umudendezo wo mu ngoyi y'amadiniyatanzwe na Restoration ku

Banyamerika bakunda umudendezo, byatumye iki gihe cy'iterambereryihuta. Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, ingarukazidahungabanya umutekano ziri hejuru, kandi bakangishakubangamira, cyangwa no gukuraho ibyo byose byateye imbere.

I. Intambaray'abenegihugu

Intambaray'abenegihuguyahungabanije cyane amadiniy'Abanyamerika. Amatorero amwe yaracitsemu ibice andi acika intege ku buryobahagaritse guhura. Igihugu cyose harimo

n'abavandimwe benshi bafashwe n'indwaray'intambara ku buryo hasigaye umwanya muto

mu mitimayabokugira ngo bahangayikishijwe n'umwuka. Abasore b'iryo torero bagiye kujya mu rwego rw'Ubururu n'Icyatsi, kandi si bake muri bo bapfiriye ku rugamba. Bamwe mu

babwiriza bababajwe n'abavandimwe bafata intwari hagatiyabo, mu gihe abandi, bibagiwe guhamagarwa kwabo no kwamagana abavandimwe babo mu gice kirwanya, ubwabo

ntibakoresheje inkota. Umwe mu babwiriza akaba na Perezida wa kaminuza ku izina rya James

A. Garfield yamenyekanye cyane kubera ubutwari bwe, yazamuwe ku ntera ya brigadier-jenerali, amaherezo aba Perezida wa makumyabiri wa Amerika.

Ibibazo bibiri byagejewe nabakristo nintambarayabenegihugu cyangwa ibibazo byayo.

Kimwe cari ikibazo c'ubucakara. Ese Umukristo ashobora gutunga imbata? Niba aribyo,

yasabwaga ate kubavura? Nubwo ku mpande zombi hari abahanzanguni, birasa nkaho

ababwiriza benshi batabogamye kandi bashishikariza abakristu bo mu majyaruguru no mu

majyepfo kutareka ngo iki kibazo kibe amacakubiri. View Igitekerezocyanje mu bavandimwe

cyasaga nkaho ubucakara bwari ikibazo cya politiki, aho kuba umuco. Bibiliyantiyabujije mu buryobweruye ubucakara ahubwoyategekaga (Abalewi 25: 39-46; I Kor. 7: 17-24; Abefeso 6:

5-9; Filemoni). Abavandimwe benshi, nubwo bifuzaga gukumira amacakubiri y'amadini

n'intambara kuri iki kibazo, birashoboka ko bizeye ko amaherezo ubucakara buzarangira mu mahoro no mu mategeko.

Ikindi kibazo cyo gukurura ibibazo byagikristo ni uruhare rwa gikristo mu ntambaraya kamere.

Na none kandi, ababwirizabutumwa bubahaga Imana kandi bakomeye barwanyaga uruhare

rw'abavandimwe mu ntambara kandi basezerana n'abavandimwe kutazabigiramouruhare,

nubwo kwingingira kwabo bisa nkaho kutumva.

II. Umuryangow'Abamisiyoneri

Kubera ko amatorero menshi mugihe cyo kugarura ibintu yibumbiye mu mashyirahamwe

y'amatoreroatandukanye, ikibazo cya "ubufatanye" cyahise kivuka mu bavandimwe. Mu gihe abari mu bakurikira ba Kibuyebasaga n'abakeka ko hashyizweho ingamba, abo mu bakurikira ba Campbell basaga nkaho batekereza ko ubufatanye cyangwa amashyirahamwe adasanzwe y'itorero byari hafi kugira ngo intego igerweho. Kubwibyho, abavandimwe babanje gutangira guhurira mumateraniro idasanzwe, uturere. Ariko, uko ibihe byagiye bisimburana nizi "nama zubufatanye" ziyongereyemuburyo no mubipimo. Inama z'uturere zabaye leta

nama, kandi inama za leta zabaye inama zigihugu. Mu mizo ya mbere, inama nk'izo zaburanishijwe hashingiwe gusa ku bigamije gushishikariza, kumenyesha, no guhuza abavandimwe, no guteza imbere ivugabutumwa. Alexander Campbell yanditse byinshi arengera umuryango munini mu matorero yaho. Abavandimwe amaherezo bahuriye i Cincinnati, muri Ohio mu 1849 maze bashinga umuryangow'Abamisiyonari b'Abakristo b'Abanyamerika. Alexander Campbell yari afite impungenge z'uko gukora amakoraniro bizayoboraiyo mitwe ishingiyeye ku macakubiri. Ntabwo yitabiriye igiterane. [12]:245 icyakora, yatorewe kuba perezidawambere. Umuryango ukimara gushingwaabatavuga rumwe nawo batangiye kwiyoungera. Guhagarikwa by'agateganyo n'intambaray'abenegihugu, iyiopozisiyo yakomeje kwiyoungera kugezaigihe amakimbirane ashingiyeye kuri Sosiyeteyagiye atangwa buhoro buhoro mu bufatanye bw'ubusabane hagatiy'abavoka n'abanzi mu gice cya nyuma cy'ikinyejana cya cumi n'icyenda.

Intandaro yo kwanga societe yubumisiyoneri yaratandukanye, ariko izigaragara cyane zishobora kuvugwa muri make kuburyo bukurikira:

nta bubasha bwo mu Byanditswe bubifitemo

Ntibikenewe, kuko itorerero rirahagije gukora umurimo wumwuka ugomba gukorwa risaba itorerero, kandi

Kubangamira ubwigengen'ubwigenge bw'amatoreroyaho.

III. Umuzikiwigikoresho

Nkigihe igihe umuryangow'Abamisiyonari b'Abakristo b'Abanyamerika watangiriye ikibazo cy'umuziki w'ibikoresho mu gusenga amatorero havutse. Ntibyatinze mbereyintambara yabaturage itorerero ryabereye i Midway, Kentucky abaye itorerero rya mbere ryanditseryinjiza umuzikiwibikoresho mugusenga (byitwa ko byafasha kuririmba kwabo nabi). Hafi ya buri torero n'umubwirizaw'ingirakamaro, harimo na Campbell ubwe, bahagurukiye hamwe mu kurwanya umuziki w'ibikoresho mu gusenga. Ariko, nyumay'amatoreroy'intambara y'abenegihuguyatangiye gukoreshaigikoresho cyane kandi urugamba rwo hejuru yacyo rwahujwe n'uburakari. Inzitizi zumuzikiwibikoresho mugusenga byabaye:

Ni inyongera itemewe mu kuririmba iyobowe n'Isezzerano Rishya (Abefeso 5:19; Kol. 3:16)

ntabwo yigisha ubwenge (I Kor. 14:15), kandi

Binyuranye n'imitererey'umwuka yo gusenga itorerero. Impaka hejuru ya

societe y'abamisiyonerinigikoresho, kimwe nabato, amaherezo yazamutse muri a

amacakubiri mu matorero yamenyekanye ku buryo bwemewe n'ibarura ry'amadini mu 1906. bibiliya.ca/amateka/eubanks/amateka-eubanks-42.htm

Izi nzitizi zimwe zifite agaciro uyumunsi kumiryango cyangwa ibikorwa bikurikira?
Relief Gutabara ibiza cyangwa Abasamariya ku Isi

Gukiza Amaboko Mpuzamahanga
Broad Broadcasting Christian Christian
Network Umuyoboro wa Gospel

Minisiteri y'imbere mu Gihugu
Radio Kugarura Radiyo

Itorerero rimwe rigenzura amatorero menshi umurimo wubutumwa

Kuririmbira hamwe mu byiyumvo byiyubashye no guhimbaza Imana n'umuziki w'idini, "umuziki wa gospel" kuri radiyo, CD cyangwa itsinda ry'umuziki aho ibitangazamakuru byose bikoresha

bikoresha bya muzika.
Leader's Assembly byashyirahije umubano mu mbo cyangwa amatsindayo guhimbaza.

Inyigisho Zimwe zo Kugarura (Kibuye - Urugendo rwa Campbell) Izi ngendo zombi zasangiye imyizereremyinshi yingenzi.

- a. Bizeraga ko Bibiliya ari Ijambo ry'Imana ryahumetswe n'ububasha buhebuje mubuzima y'abizera.
- b. Bizeraga icyitegererezo n'imibereho y'itorero mu Isezerano Rishya byari bigamije erekana umugambi w'Imana ku itorerero kuva kera.
- c. Bizeraga ko Imana yashakaga ubwoko bwayo, itorerero ntabwo ari iteraniro rimwe cyangwa itorerero rimwe, guhuriza hamwe, ntibigabanijwe. Amasezerano y'ingenzi mu kwizera kw'Isezerano Rishya
arashobora gushiraho ubumwe Imana yageneye itorerero ryayo.

Nyumay'urupfu rwa Campbell, imirongoy'amakosayatangiye kugaragara muri uwo mutwe. Ikibazo nticyarikijyanye namahame yo gushinga, ahubwo cyari nikurikizwa. Buri wese yemeye ku ihame ry'ubumwe bushingiye ku bintu by'ingenzibyo mu Isezerano Rishya, ariko ntabwo abantu bose bemeranjweho ibyoby'ingenzi cyangwa uburyo bwo kumenyagikwiye gufatwa nk'ibyingenzi.

Amashuri abiri abanza yo gusobanurayashizeho imirongoy'intambara kubibazo byumuzikiwibikoresho mugusenga. Itsinda ryaje guhinduka Amatorero ya Kristo adafite ibikoresho byafashe umwanyawabuzaga "udushya" mu gusenga

bitateganijwe mu Isezerano Rishya. Kubura itegeko ryo mu Isezerano Rishya gukoresha ibikoresho mugusenga, bavuze ko bibujijwe. Ubundi buryo bwo

gusobanura ni uko kubera ko nta tegekoryihariyeryabuzagagukoresha ibikoresho bya muzika noneho byari byemewe. Reba kuri bibiblewayonline.com yiga Bibiliya Nyumayimyaka 40 Campbell apfuye, gutandukana byamenyekanye kumugaragararo kandi amatorero adafite ibikoresho twabonye nkitsinda riyariye.

Ikibabaje ni uko amacakubiri yu rugendo rwubumwe atarangiye naya macakubiri. Ihuriro ry'itorero rya Gikristo ryari rifite ikindi kibazo kinyerera muni y'ubutaka mu kibazo cyo kubatizwa. Kimwe mu byagarutsweshobishimishije byimikorereya mbereya Campbell /

Kibuye kwari ukugarura umubatizo wibizwa mu itorerero. Umubatizo w'abana ukanyanyagiza wasangaga abantu benshi mumatorero yamatekayuburayahagarariwe kumupaka wa

Amerika. Igihe bahindukirira Isezerano Rishyakugira ngo bayobore, abaharanira impinduka bavumbuyeuburyo bwo kubatizwa mu itorerero ryo mu Isezerano Rishya byanze bikunze

kwibizwa rwose, ntabwo byanyanyagiye. Biyemeje kandi ko umukandida umwe rukumbi wemerewe kubatizwa ari umuntu ufite imyakaihagije yo guhitamo umubatizo kuri we.

Na none kandi,urugendorwumvikanye hafi ku kibazo nyamukuru. Ikibazo cy'amacakubiricyari uburyo bwo gufata ababona ko ari abakristu ariko bakaba batarohamyeye. Ku ruhande rumwe hari abizeraga ko abayoboke b'itorero kandi bafite ibyiringiro by'agakiza bagomba gutangwa gusa kubibijwe. Kurundi ruhande hari abarebaga kwibiza abakuze nk

icyifuzo ariko cyamenye kwizera kwa gikristo kwukuri kubabatijwe nubundi buryomumigenzo. Ikibazo nyacyo ni ubusabane kandi ni gute Imana ishaka ko bikorwa.

Mu mpera z'imyakaya 1920 iki kibazo cyaje kuba ikibazo mu ntambara ziteye ubwoba ku bufatanye mu butumwa hagatiy'abamisiyoneri ba Campbell / Kibuyen'imigenzo ibatiza impinja. Uruhande rumwe rwashakagagusaba ko abamisiyoneri ba Campbell / Kibuye bagarukira ku bufatanye ubwo aribwo butumwa bw'amadini yakoraga kwibiza. Abandi babonye ko ari ngombwa gufatanya nabandi batitaye kuri tewolojiya yabatijwe.

Reba kuri bibiblewayonline.com - umubatizo

Urugambarwabaye rwinshi ku buryo hakurikiraho gutandukana. Amatorero ibihumbi n'ibihumbiyavuye muri uwo mutwe maze ashinga itsinda ryabo ridaharanira inyunguryibanze ku Masezerano ya Gikristo muri Amerika y'Amajyaruguru. Iri tsinda ryari rigizwe nabasanze umubatizo mukwibizwa ari ikibazo cyuzuye. Abagumye mu Masezerano mpuzamahangaya keray'amatoreroya gikirisitu bakunze kuba abakinguye kwakira abadatizwa nkabakristo muburyo bwabo. Gutandukana byagiye bitera imbere buhoro buhoro imyakaigera kuri 70.

Mu myakaya vuba aha, nyamara irindi gabanaryatangiyeye kugaragara. Kuva mu 1985 Kuvugurura abigishwa kwamaganaga ubwisanzure bwa tewolojiya bwakuriye mu idini rya gikristo (Abigishwa ba Kristo) ryashinzwe mu 1968 bivuye mu masezerano mpuzamahangaya keray'amatoreroya gikristo. Kuvugurura abigishwa byatangiranye no kwiyemeza gukora mumadiniyo guhinduka no kuvugurura umwuka. Kubwamahirwe, uko ibihe byagiye bisimburana byaragaragaye ko iryo dini ryafunzwe burundu kugirango bahindure cyangwa bahangane, maze abigishwabashya bavugurura bashiraho umurage w'abigishwankumwanya wo guhuriza hamwe abavuye muri iryo dini ndetse nabavugabutumwa bari bakiri muri iryo dini.

Nubwo ntamuntu numwe washakaga kubona amacakubiri, amacakubiri agenda buhoro buhoro. Ku nshuroyambere, amacakubiri yibanze kumahame shingiro yumutwe, ntabwo ari ugukora gusa birambuye.

Abigishwa ba Kristo baretse kwizera kwabo guhumekwa no kwizerwa kwa Bibiliya,

guhakana ko hariho kwizera guhoraho mu Isezerano Rishya dushobora kugaruka, kandi tugacuruzwa igitekerezo bw'ubumwe hafi ya ngombwaya Bibiliyayubumwe mubiganiro hagatiyimiryango itandukanye.

umwigishwa-umurage.org/downloads/1

0.pdf Igihe cyo Kugarura

John Locke	1632 - 1704
John Wesley	1703 - 1791
James O'Kelly	1732 - 1826
Elias Smith	1764 - 1846

Abner Jones	1767 - 1840
Barton Kibuye	1772 - 1844
Thomas Campbell	1763 - 1854
Alexander Campbell	1788 - 1866
Walter Scott	1796 - 1861
"Raccoon" John Smith	1784 - 1868

Kugarura

Ahagana mu ntangiriroz'ikinyejana cya 18 th abayobozi benshi b'amadini batigenga hagati yabo batangira kwibaza umubare w'inyigisho n'imikorere itandukanye bigaragara mu mashyirahamwe menshi mu myizerereyaboyose ni itorerero rya Bibiliya. Batekerezaga ko Imana ishaka ubumwe none kuki abantu bose badashobora guhindukirira Bibiliya na Bibiliya bonyine ngo babone inyigisho z'Imana kubantu. Mubyukuri, ibi bisa nkibisobanuro byumugani wumubiby muri Luka 8. Mugusubira mwijambo ukabitera mumitima myiza kandiinyangamugayo, bitayobowe nabantu kandi,imyizerereyaboninyigishozabo, bizabyara abantu bumvira,abakristu, itorerero Yesu yashinze.

Umutima wigikorwa cyo gusana kwari uguhuza abizera:

- a. Kureka gukoreshaguverinoma kugirangoishyire mu bikorwa idini
- b. Koresha ibyanditswe wenyine. Wange imyizerereyabantu yose hamwe na dogma
- c. Shaka kandi ugumane urukundo rw'Imana n'abantu

Muri uru rugendoabayobozi batandukanye batanze gusobanukirwa nibisabwa abizera Kristo guhuriza hamwe muri We.

Funga

- a. Yanze uburenganzira bw'itorero binyuze muri guverinoma gushinga no gushyira mu bikorwa idini rya Leta
- b. Bibiliya itanga urutonde rwimyizerereyingenzi abantu bose bashyira mu gaciro bashobora kwemeranya:
 - i. Ubutumwa bwa Yesu
 - ii. Amategekoya Yesu
- c. Ibyingenzi abakristo batemeranyantibigombaguhatirwa kubandi

Wesley

- a. Emera kutemeranya ku nyigisho zidakenewe
- b. Reka kurwana no gutongana kubyingenzi

Tandukanya Ababatisita

- a. Wange imyizerereyose kandi ukoreshe Bibiliya gusa nk'itegeko ryuzuye ariko udasabye amasezerano yuzuye ku gishushanyo
- b. Irinde ibisobanuro birambuye kuko biganisha ku mategeko no gucamo ibice

Ababatisita b'ingenzi

- a. Bibiliya ni igishushanyo mbonera cyuzuye nta gutandukana byemewe
- b. Gutandukana nigishushanyo kibuzwa umuntu itorerero ryukuri

O'Kelly / Haggard

- a. Kristo niwe mutware wenyine w'itorero
- b. Izina Christian nizina ryonyine ryemewe
- c. Bibiliyaniyo tegekoryonyine ryo kwizera
- d. Imiterereya gikristonicyo kizamini cyonyine cyo gusabana nitorero
- e. Uburenganzira bwo guca imanza bwite ni amahirweya bose.

Barton Kibuye

- a. Imiyoborey'itorero

b. Kugarura imiberehoyitorero rya mbere ryera kandi rikiranuka aho kuba cyangwa kurenga imiterere n'imiterere

c. Umudendezo muri Kristo ni ingenzi kuruta gushimangiraimyitozo runaka [nk'umuhango].
Campbell

a. icyitegererezo cyemewe cyongewe kumyizerereyibanze.

b. Bibiliyaigitabocoyukuri (ntabwo ari ibitekerezo,ibitekerezo, ukuri kudasobanutse cyangwa ibisobanuro mumvugo) na a kwizera gushyira mu gaciro kwagombagagutegurwa no gusobanurwa kuri ibi bintu.

c. Ubwigenge bw'itorero

d. Ubwinshi bwabasaza muri buri torero

e. Gusangira buri cyumweru na

f. Kwibizwa mu bizera kubabarirwa ibyaha

g. Uku ni ko Uwiteka

avuga, abanyamatorero

a. Abantu bari bakeneye uburambe bwo guhinduka

Muri kiriya gihe kirekire, baratandukanyemuburyo bwinshi bamwe badashaka guca umubano wa

inyigisho n'ibikorwa byashize nyamara, bamenye "itorero" ryabo ritameze nk'itorero basomye muri Bibiliyayabo.

Benshi niba atari benshi muribo bavugurura naba restoraiste bafite ikintu kimwe bahuriyeho

yashakagakuvugurura, kugarura cyangwa gusubira mu itorero rya Bibiliya no guhuzwa nabandi bizera bose no kuba abakristo gusa.

Habayeho ubumwe mugihe runaka, ariko hagaragaye ibitekerezo bitandukanye kandi byombi:

Bibiliya ni igishushanyombonera, itegekonshinga cyangwa icyitegererezo aho amasezerano yuzuye atariyo bisabwa. Kubari muri KRISTU babayehogukiranuka mubantu kandi imbereyImana byari

ngombwa kuruta gukurikizaimiterere, imiterere no gusobanukirwa neza.

Bibiliya ni igishushanyo mbonera kigomba gukurikizwa nta gutandukira. Abatandukiriye

uhereye kubisobanuro by'abayobozi igishushanyo mbonera nyacyo ntigombagufatanya.

Kubwibyho, hariho gukomezagusobanura neza igishushanyo mbonera kiganisha ku kutumvikana no gutandukana kurushaho.

Kugirango ukomeze ubumwe kandi mubusabane, ibibazo bigomba gukemurwamumasengesho:

a. Ninde uhitamo urwego rwukuri rwo gusobanukirwa umuntu agombakuguma muri ubusabane - Imana cyangwa Umuntu?

b. Ese umuntu asobanura ku nyigisho zimwe na zimwe zitari ubutumwa bwiza menyesha ubusabane bw'undi n'Imana cyangwa undi mukristo?

c. Umuntu arashobora gusabana n'Imana ariko ntawe hamwe nabandi muri Kristo?

d. Niba Bibiliyaicecekeye kubintu runaka guceceka bisaba ikintu cyangwa kukibuza? Mu buryonk'ubwo, iyo Bibiliya isobanura ikintu idasaba cyangwa ibuza ikindi kintu.

e. Inyandiko za ba se b'itorero, abaharanira impinduka, abashinzwe kugarura ibintu cyangwa abanditsi b'iki gihe ntishobora kuba a imitererey'ubusabane bw'umuntu n'Imana cyangwa abana bayo.

Ndetse na nyumayo kugera ku ntsinzi runaka, ntibyatizze, kimwe na ba sekuruza nyumayo 100 nyuma ya Yesu, batangira gutembera no kwemera inyigisho zahise no gushingaimyizereremishya cyangwa gushingaibya kera.

Umwanzuro

Hano bigaragara ko hari urudodo rusanze rukora mumateka. Buri gisekuru gishingiye ku myizerere n'ibitekerezo by'ibihe byashize. Abayobozi cyangwa abanditsi bandika imyanzuroyabo ibisekuruza bizaza. Bamwe baremewe abandi banga birashoboka hashingiwe kubyo basobanukiwe mbere. Iyi nzira irakenewe rwose kwisi itazwi nkubuvuzi, mudasobwa, chimie, physics n imibare aho ntahari kandi ntanarimwe cyigeze kigaragara. Kubwiby, buri gice cyubumenyinyubaka.

Ubu bushakashatsi bwerekanye ko abagabon'abayobozi b'igihe cyabo bakunda kwakira ibitekerezo bya "Abantu bize" bo mu bihe byashize aho gushingira ku kwiga neza amagamboyavuye ku Mana. Itegereze.

1. Justin Martyr yariumwigishwa wa Socrate na Platon kandi bigaragara ko atiteguye ubwe neza cyane kubijyanyen'ibyanditswe.
2. Irénée w'i Lyons yishingikirije Umwungeri wa Herume nk'ibyanditswe.
3. Origen yakosoye Septanteahereye ku bumenyi bwe bw'igiheburayo. Ariko Stoic we, Neo-Imyizerereya Pythagorean na Platonyahinduye imitekerereze.
4. Tewolojija ya Ambrose yatewe cyane cyane na Origen.
5. Augustin yashimye Cicero amushyira hejuru y'abandi banditsi ba kera kandi agumana ibye sisitemu ebyiri yubugingo no kwizera kumubiri.
6. Wycliffe yishingikirije kuri Jerome Vulgate ifite inenge mu guhindura Bibiliya mu Cyongereza, ari cyo birashoboka ko aribyo byoseyari afite kuri we.
7. Luther yigishijwe gushidikanya no kugerageza byose ariko aracyemera byinshi muri Inyigisho za "ba se b'itorero".
8. John Calvin yakunze gusubiramoinyigisho za Augustin na Ambrose.
9. Inyigisho za John Locke zagize ingaruka kuri Thomas na Alexander Campbell.

Abizera Kristo batotejwe bazira ko banze guhakana Kristo no kwakira ubundi butumwa bwiza cyangwa gukurikiza izindi nyigisho zimwe na zimwe z'idini, nka; a) Idini rya Kiyahudi, b) Gusenga Abapagani cyangwa Umwami w'abami igihe bari muniya ya Roma y'Ubwami, c) Gatolika mu bihe bya nyuma cyangwa nyumay'umwijiwo hagati cyangwa Umwijiwo cyangwa

d) Gatolika n'Abaporotesitanti mu bihe byokuvugurura no kugarura.

Mu kwishingikiriza ku bumenyi bwahishuwe n'Imana umuntu ashobora kubona ubumenyi bwuzuye no gusobanukirwa ubushake bw'Imana.

Mu myaka amagana kubera gutotezwa benshi bagerageje kugaruka ku Mana bakoresheje

Bibiliya gusa. Imyaka 200 ishize cyangwa irengayabonye itandukaniro ryinshi mubitekerezo

cyangwa mubisobanuro iyobishyizwe kumurongo umwe nukuri guhishurwa byatumye amadini mashya. Umuntu akeneye kumenya niba bagize uruhare mubibazo yibaza ati "Nanjye ubwanjye nashakishije ibyanditswe kugirango menye icyobivugamukugera iwanjye?"

imyanzuro? Cyangwa, nashakishije muri Bibiliyakugira ngo ndebe niba 'inyigishozanjye za Bibiliya' zishobora kuboneka no gusobanurwakugira ngo mpuze n'imyizerereyanjye n'umwanzuro wanjye. ”

Ibikurikira nurutonde rwinyigisho zimwe zijyanyevuba zizera kandi zakoze ikizamini

cyubusabane. Benshi muribo banze rwose cyangwa igice.

“Ibirango” by'Ifunguro Ryera bigomba gutwikirwa.

Umugati ukoreshwa mu Ifunguro Ryera ugomba gukorwa mu ifuy'ingano, kumeneka nyumayo gusenga na mbere yo kugaburiraabanyamuryango gusangira.

Igikombe, imbutu z'umuzabibu, bigomba kubavino isembuye.

Igikombe kimwe gusa gishobora gukoreshwa ntabwo gikombe cyihariye.

Classes Ibyiciro bya Bibiliya bigabanya itorero, ntibishobora rero gukorwa.

Kuririmba nk'ugusenga Imana ntibigomba kubamo igikoreshoc'umuziki cyangwa mubwumvikane ahubwo ni indirimbo.

Abagorebagomba gutwikira umutwe ikindi kintu kitari umusatsi wabo iyo bateranye. Abagore ntibashobora guca cyangwa gutunganya umusatsi.

Amatorero y'abakristo ntashobora gutunga inyubako.

Amafunguro ntashobora kuribwa mu “nyubakoy'itorero.”

Gutungasiporo, ibigo byubuzimabwumuryango hamwe ningandonicyaha.

Abakristo ntibashobora kwitabira Noheri.

Swim Koga ivanze ntishobora kwihanganira kuko ari icyaha.

Kubyina ubwoko ubwo aribwo bwose ni icyaha.

Kugira uruhare muri guverinoma, ndetse no gutora ni icyaha.

Gukorera mu gisirikare ni icyaha.

Impanozitangwa mumashuri n'amashuri makuru bifatanye isano nitorero nicyaha. Gukoresha ibitabo byose bitari Bibiliya nibibi.

. Izina ry'itorero rigomba kuba “_____” nta hantu na hamwe.

Kunywa ibinyobwa bisindisha byosenicyaha.

Gukoresha itabi ubwoko ubwo aribwo bwose ni icyaha.

Gushyingirwa mu moko ntabwo ari Bibiliya.

Bibiliya ibuza abakristo gutunga imbata.

Amatorero ntashobora gufatanya mubikorwa ibyoariby byose.

Amatorero ntashobora gukoresha umubwiriza buri gihe.

LeadersAbayobozi benshi b'indirimbo icyarimwe ni imyidagaduro rero ni icyaha.

Abantu benshi bihaye Imana, aba kera n'ab'ubu, bizera ko ibisobanuro byabo byari ubushake bw'Imana. Nyamara, benshi banze rwose cyangwa igice nyumayo gukomezakwiga. Ni iki

cyahindutse? Byari Bibiliya cyangwa ibisobanuro byabantu? NONAHA tuzi UKURI KOSE? Ese

iby dufata cyane nkibisabwa kugirango dusabane n'Imana bizagaragazwa ko ari bibi mu bihe bizaza? Ese imyizerereyacu irarangiye kuburyo turenze kwiga?

Ubutumwa bwiza cyangwa Ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo ni:

a. Imana, nka Yesu w'i Nazareti, yari umuntu ariko nta cyahayatanze, yatanze

Umubiri we ku Mana nkigitambo cyamaraso, igitambo cyibyaha, kugirango ukureho icyaha.

b. Gushyingurwa kwe no kuzuka kwe kwari intsinzi y'urupfu.

c. Kuzamuka kwe gusubira ahoyariatuye hamwe n'Imana, Data.

Abamwiringira bashyingurwa mu rupfu rwe bazuka ari bashya

ibiremwa by'umwuka. Bakura mu ishusho, ishusho na kamerey'Imana babaho (bagenda)

inyigisho (inyigisho) za Kristo n'Intumwa ziwe gusa kandi ziri mubusabane n'Imana na bese

abandi muri Kristo nubwo baba bafite imyumvire itandukanye ku nyigisho zimwe zitari
~~Ubutumwa bwiza.~~

Tugombakwigadushyizeho umwete ibyanditswe, tukemera ukuri kwayo kandi twiteguye kubikurikiza aho bituganisha.

Igice cya 7

Incamake

Inyigisho hamwe nibikorwa byabagorozi
Wycliffe

- a. Kristo ni umuyobozi w'Itorero
- b. Abayobozi b'Itorero bagomba kuba abagabo bafite imico - ntibagure umwanya wo kugura
- c. Bibiliya ni ubutware bwonyine ku muntu - ntabwo ari Kiliziya Gatolika
- d. Amategeko abiri gusay'abayobozi b'amatorero - abakuru n'abadiyakoni

Luther

- e. Bibiliyayonyinaniyo ifite ubutware bwa nyuma kubakristo

Kugarura

Ahagana mu ntangiroz'ikinyejana cya 18 th abayobozi benshi b'amadini batigenga hagati yabo batangira kwibaza umubare w'inyigisho n'imikorere itandukanye bigaragara mu

mashyirahamwe menshi mu myizerereyaboyose ni itorero rya Bibiliya. Batekerezaga ko Imana ishaka ubumwe none kuki abantu bese badashobora guhindukirira Bibiliya na

Bibiliya bonyine ngo babone inyigisho z'Imana kubantu. Mubyukuri, ibi bisa nkibisobanuro byumugani wumubibyi muri Luka 8. Mugusubira mwijambo ukabitera mumitima myiza

kandiyinyangamugayo, bitayobowe nabantu kandi, imyizerereyaboninyigishozabo, bizabyara abantu bumvira, abakristu, itorero Yesu yashinze.

Umutima wigikorwa cyo gusana kwari uguhuza abizera:

- a. Kureka gukoreshaguverinomakugirangoishyire mu bikorwa idini
- b. Koresha ibyanditswe wenyine. Wange imyizerereyabantu yose hamwe na dogma

c. Shaka kandi ugumane urukundo rw'Imana n'abantu

Muri uru rugendoabayobozi batandukanye batanze gusobanukirwa nibisabwa abizera Kristo guhuriza hamwe muri We.

Funga



a. Yanze uburenganzira bw'itorero binyuze muri guverinoma gushinga no gushyira mu bikorwa idini rya Leta

b. Bibiliya itanga urutonde rwimyizerereyingenzi abantu bose bashyira mu gaciro bashobora kwemeranya:

i. Ubutumwa bwa Yesu

ii. Amategekoya Yesu

c. Ibyingenzi abakristo batemeranyantibigombaguhatirwa kubandi Wesley

a. Emera kutemeranya ku nyigisho zidakenewe

b. Reka kurwana no gutongana kubyingenzi

Tandukanya Ababatisita

a. Wange imyizerereyose kandi ukoreshe Bibiliya gusa nk'itegeko ryuzuye ariko udasabye amasezerano yuzuye ku gishushanyo

b. Irinde ibisobanuro birambuye kuko biganisha ku mategeko no gucamo ibice

Ababatisita b'ingenzi

a. Bibiliya ni igishushanyo mbonera cyuzuye nta gutandukana byemewe

b. Gutandukana nigishushanyo kibuzwa umuntu itorero ryukuri

O'Kelly / Haggard

a. Kristo niwe mutware wenyine w'itorero

b. Izina Christian nizina ryonyine ryemewe

c. Bibiliyaniyo tegekoryonyine ryo kwizera

d. Imiterereya gikristonicyo kizamini cyonyine cyo gusabana nitorero

e. Uburenganzira bwo guca imanza bwite ni amahirweya bose.

Barton Kibuye

a. Imiyoborerey'itorero

b. Kugarura imibereho yitorero rya mbere ryera kandi rikiranuka aho kuba cyangwa kurenga imiterere n'imiterere

c. Umudendezo muri Kristo ni ingenzi kuruta gushimangiraimyitozo runaka [nk'umuhango].

Campbell

a. icyitegererezo cyemewe cyongewe kumyizerereyibanze.

b. Bibiliya igitabocukuri (ntabwo ari ibitekerezo, ibitekerezo, ukuri kudasobanutse cyangwa ibisobanuro mumvugo) na a kwizera gushyira mu gaciro kwagombagagutegurwa no gusobanurwa kuri ibi bintu.

c. Ubwigenge bw'itorero

d. Ubwinshi bwabasaza muri buri torero

e. Gusangira buri cyumweru na

f. Kwibizwa mu bizera kubabarirwa ibyaha

g. Uku ni ko Uwiteka avuga,

abanyam a or fo a- Abantu be ari bakeneye uburambe bwo guhinduka

Muri kiriya gihe kirekire, baratandukanyemuburyo bwinshi bamwe badashaka guca umubano wa

inyigisho n'ibikorwa byashize nyamara, bamenye "itorero" ryabo ritameze nk'itorero basomye muri Bibiliyayabo.

Benshi niba atari benshi muribo bavugurura naba restoraiste bafite ikintu kimwe bahuriyeho

yashakagakuvugurura, kugarura cyangwa gusubira mu itorero rya Bibiliya no guhuzwa nabandi bizera bose no kuba abakristo gusa.

Habayeho ubumwe mugihe runaka, ariko hagaragaye ibitekerezo bitandukanye kandi byombi:

Bibiliya ni igishushanyombonera, itegekonshinga cyangwa icyitegererezo aho amasezerano yuzuye atariyo bisabwa. Kubari muri KRISTU babayehogukiranuka mubantu kandi imbereyImana byari ngombwa kuruta gukurikizaimiterere, imiterere no gusobanukirwa neza.

Bibiliya ni igishushanyo mbonera kigomba gukurikizwa nta gutandukira. Abatandukiriye

uhereye kubisobanuro by'abayobozi igishushanyo mbonera nyacyo ntigombagufatanya. Kubwiby, hariho gukomezagusobanura neza igishushanyo mbonera kiganisha ku kutumvikana no gutandukana kurushaho.

Kugirango ukomeze ubumwe kandi mubusabane, ibibazo bigomba gukemurwamumasengesho:

- a. Ninde uhitamo urwego rwukuri rwo gusobanukirwa umuntu agombakuguma muri ubusabane - Imana cyangwa Umuntu?
- b. Ese umuntu asobanura ku nyigisho zimwe na zimwe zitari ubutumwa bwiza menyesha ubusabane bw'undi n'Imana cyangwa undi mukristo?
- c. Umuntu arashobora gusabana n'Imana ariko ntabe hamwe nabandi muri Kristo?
- d. Niba Bibiliyaicecekeye kubintu runaka guceceka bisaba ikintu cyangwa kukibuza? Mu buryonk'ubwo, iyo Bibiliya isobanura ikintu idasaba cyangwa ibuza ikindi kintu. e.Ibyanditswe na ba se b'itorero, abavugurura, abagarura cyangwa abanditsi b'iki gihe ntibishobora kuba a imitererey'ubusabane bw'umuntu n'Imana cyangwa abana bayo.

Ndetse na nyumayo kugera ku ntsinzi runaka, ntibyatinze, kimwe na ba sekuruza nyumaya 100 nyuma ya Yesu, batangira gutembera no kwemera inyigisho zahise no gushingaimyizereremishya cyangwa gushingaibya kera.

Umwanzuro

Hano bigaragara ko hari urudodo rusanze rukora mumateka. Buri gisekuru gishingiye ku myizerere n'ibitekerezo by'ibihe byashize. Abayobozi cyangwa abanditsi bandika imyanzuroyabo ibisekuruza bizaza. Bamwe baremewe abandi banga birashoboka hashingiwe kubyo basobanukiwe mbere. Iyi nzira irakenewe rwose kwisi itazwi nkubuvuzi, mudasobwa, chimie, physics n imibare aho ntahari kandi ntanarimwe cyigeze kigaragara. Kubwiby, buri gice cyubumenyinyicyubaka.

Ubu bushakashatsi bwerekanye ko abagabon'abayobozi b'igihe cyabo bakunda kwakira ibitekerezo bya "Abantu bize" bo mu bihe byashize aho gushingira ku kwiga neza amagamboyavuye ku Mana. Itegereze.

1. Justin Martyr yarumwigishwa wa Socrate na Platon kandi bigaragara ko atiteguye ubwe neza cyane kubijyanyen'ibyanditswe.
2. Irénée w'i Lyons yishingikirije Umwungeri wa Herume nk'ibyanditswe.
3. Origen yakosoye Septanteahereye ku bumenyi bwe bw'igiheburayo. Ariko Stoic we, Neo-Imyizerereya Pythagorean na Platonyahinduye imitekererezeze.
4. Tewolojiya ya Ambrose yatewe cyane cyane na Origen.

5. Augustin yashimye Cicero amushyira hejuru y'abandi banditsi ba kera kandi agumana ibye sisitemu ebyiri yubugingo no kwizera kumubiri.
6. Wycliffe yishingikirije kuri Jerome Vulgate ifite inenge mu guhindura Bibiliya mu Cyongereza, ari cyo birashoboka ko aribyo byoseyari afite kuri we.
7. Luther yigishijwe gushidikanya no kugerageza byose ariko aracyemera byinshi muri Inyigisho za "ba se b'itorero".
8. John Calvin yakunze gusubiramoinyigisho za Augustin na Ambrose.
9. Inyigisho za John Locke zagize ingaruka kuri Thomas na Alexander Campbell.

Abizera Kristo batotejwe bazira ko banze guhakana Kristo no kwakira ubundi butumwa bwiza cyangwa gukurikiza izindi nyigisho zimwe na zimwe z'idini, nka; a) Idini rya Kiyahudi, b) Gusenga Abapagani cyangwa Umwami w'abami igihe bari munsu ya Roma y'Ubwami, c) Gatolika mu bihe bya nyuma cyangwa nyumay'umwijiwo wo hagati cyangwa Umwijiwo cyangwa

d) Gatolika n'Abaporotesitanti mu bihe byokuvugurura no kugarura.

Mu kwishingikiriza ku bumenyi bwahishuwe n'Imana umuntu ashobora kubona ubumenyi bwuzuye no gusobanukirwa ubushake bw'Imana.

Mu myaka amagana kubera gutotezwa benshi bagerageje kugaruka ku Mana bakoresheje Bibiliya gusa. Imyaka 200 ishize cyangwa irengayabonye itandukaniro ryinshi mubitekerezo cyangwa mubisobanuro iyobishyizwe kumurongo umwe nukuri guhishurwa byatumye amadini masha. Umuntu akeneye kumenya niba ari bimwe mubibazo yibaza ati: "Nanjye ubwanjyenashakishije ibyanditswe kugira ngo menye icyobivuga mu kugera ku myanzuro yanjye? Cyangwa, nashakishije muri Bibiliyakugira ngo ndebe niba 'inyigishozanjye za Bibiliya' zishobora kuboneka no gusobanurwakugira ngo mpuze n'imyizerereyanjye n'umwanzuro wanjye."

Ibikurikira nurutonde rwinyigisho zimwe zijanyevuba zizera kandi zakoze ikizamini cyubusabane. Benshi muribo banze rwose cyangwa igice.

"Ibirango" by'Ifunguro Ryera bigomba gutwikirwa.

Umugati ukoreshwa mu Ifunguro Ryera ugomba gukorwa mu ifuy'ingano, kumeneka nyumayo gusenga na mbere yo kugaburiraabanyamuryango gusangira.

Igikombe, imbuto z'umuzabibu, bigomba kubavino isembuye.

Igikombe kimwe gusa gishobora gukoreshwa ntabwo gikombe cyihariye.

Classes Ibyiciro bya Bibiliya bigabanya itorero, ntibishobora rero gukorwa.

Kuririmba nk'ugusenga Imana ntibigomba kubamo igikoreshoc'umuziki cyangwa mubwumvikane ahubwo ni indirimbo. Abagorebagomba gutwikira umutwe ikindi kintu kitari umusatsi wabo iyo bateranye. Abagore

ntibashobora guca cyangwa gutunganya umusatsi.

Amatorero y'abakristo ntashobora gutunga inyubako.

Amafunguro ntashobora kuribwa mu "nyubakoy'itorero."

Gutungasiporo, ibigo byubuzimabwumuryango hamwe ningandonicyaha.

Abakristo ntibashobora kwitabira Noheri.

Swim Koga ivanze ntishobora kwihanganira kuko ari icyaha.

Kubyina ubwoko ubwo aribwo bwose ni icyaha.

Kugira uruhare muri guverinoma, ndetse no gutora ni icyaha.

Gukorera mu gisirikare ni icyaha.

Impanozitangwa mumashuri n'amashuri makuru bifitanye isano nitorero nicyaha. Gukoresha ibitabo byose bitari Bibiliya nibibi.

. Izina ry'itorero rigomba kuba "_____" nta hantu na hamwe.

Kunywa ibinyobwa bisindisha byosenicyaha.

Gukoresha itabi ubwoko ubwo aribwo bwose ni icyaha.

Gushyingirwa mu moko ntabwo ari Bibiliya.

Bibiliya ibuza abakristo gutunga imbata.

Amatorero ntashobora gufatanya mubikorwa ibyoaribyho byose.

Amatorero ntashobora gukoresha umubwiriza buri gihe.

LeadersAbayobozi benshi b'indirimo icyarimwe ni imyidagaduro rero ni icyaha.

Abantu benshi bihaye Imana, aba kera n'ab'ubu, bizera ko ibisobanuro byabo byari ubushake bw'Imana. Nyamara, benshi banze rwose cyangwa igice nyumayo gukomezakwiga. Ni iki cyahindutse? Byari Bibiliya cyangwa ibisobanuro byabantu? NONAHA tuzi UKURI KOSE? Ese ibyo dufata cyane nkibisabwa kugirango dusabane n'Imana bizagaragazwa ko ari bibi mu bihe bizaza? Ese imyizerereyacu irarangiye kuburyo turenze kwiga?

Ubutumwa bwiza cyangwa Ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo ni:

a. Imana, nka Yesu w'i Nazareti, yari umuntu ariko nta cyahayatanze, yaratanze

Umubiri we ku Mana nkigitambo cyamaraso, igitambo cyibyaha, kugirango ukureho icyaha.

b. Gushyingurwa kwe no kuzuka kwe kwari intsinzi y'urupfu.

c. Kuzamuka kwe gusubira ahoyariatuye hamwe n'Imana, Data.

Abamwiringira bashyingurwa mu rupfu rwe bazuka ari bashya

ibiremwa by'umwuka. Bakura mu ishusho, ishusho na kamerey'Imana babaho (bagenda)

inyigisho (inyigisho) za Kristo n'Intumwa ziwe gusa kandi ziri mubusabane n'Imana na bese

abandi muri Kristo nubwo baba bafite imyumvire itandukanye ku nyigisho zimwe zitari Ubutumwa bwiza.

Tugombakwigadushyizeho umwete ibyanditswe, tukemera ukuri kwayo kandi twiteguye kubukurikiza aho bituganisha.



Ikigo mpuzamahanga gishinzweubumenyi bwa Bibiliya

Randolph Dunn, Perezida - Roberto Santiago, Umuyobozi

umurongo.com

Isomo rya 1 - Ubutumwa bw'Imana

Nigute Ibintu Byose Byageze Hano?

Umuntu Wari Imana
Kristo - Amayobera
y'ImanaIbinyoma
Byerekeye Imana

Kuva Mubuzima Kugeza Urupfu - Umuntu upfa

Biteganijwe Gucungurwa
Ubutumwa bw'Amavanjiri

Yumwuka Kubaho Kubohoza
Umugani wububabare

Ubutumwa buvuye mu

nzandiko zisenga Imana mu
mwuka no mu kuri

Isomo rya 2 - Kumvira Kristo

Igihe Mbereya Kristo

Igihe Kristo kwisi Igihe
Nyumaya Kristo

Iherezo ryigihe kwisi
kwisi Igihe cyo gufata
umwanzuro

Kuva mu rupfu unyuze kumusaraba ujya mubuzima
Ibinyoma byerekeye

Kubabarira Umubatizo muri
Kristo

Ubushakashatsi kubashakashatsi ba Bibiliya

BibiliyaYerekanwe

Incamake Ubwoko bwa
Bibiliya na Metafora

Isomo rya 3 -U buzima bushya muri Kristo

Ubwami butakozwe n'amaboko

Abakozi mu Bwami Amahame
YambereYabapfakazi ba Kristo

nabandi Bakeneye Amata

Isomo rya 4 - Gukura muri Kristo

Yesu w'i Nazareti

Ubuzima bwa
Kristo Ubumwe
muri

Kristo
Ibinyoma
Kubabara

Umubiri, Ubugingo, Umwuka - Bajya he iyo
upfuye? Gushyingiranwa no

Gutandukana Kurema
Isabato y'Imana mbereyo
Kurema

ItangiriroAbaheburayo



Isomo rya 5 - Gukura muri Kristo

Amasomo Yaturutse ku

Musaraba Inzirayo
Kwubaka Imana Ibibazo
bikomeye

Byigeze Kubazwa Kubana

Kubandi Muri Kristo
Kubaho Ubuzima Bwinshi

Bwasezeranye Ubu kandi

Kubihe
ByoseAbagabonyabo ni
abagabo bubaha Imana

Amagambo meza yubuzima

Isomo rya 6 - Guhinduka Intitiya

Bibiliya Igicucu, Ubwoko, n'Ubuhanuzi

Umwuka
Wera
Daniel

Ibyahishuwe bya Yesu
Kristo Guceceka
kwibyanditswe

Inyigisho & Imyitozo Kuva AD 100 kugeza AD
1500 Kuvugurura cyangwa Kugarura

Gukusanya no guhindura Bibiliya

Imyitozoy'Itorero ry'uyu muni - Ibyanditswe cyangwa imigenzo?

Ibisekuruza bya Yesu - Imbonerahamwe

Ikigo mpuzamahanga gishinzweubumenyi bwa Bibiliya gifite aho gihurira nizindi ndimi kuri biblewayonline.com.